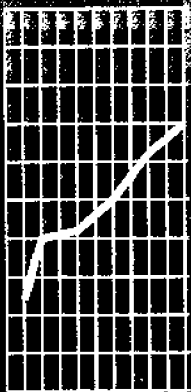




December Quarter 1995

International Merchandise Trade Australia





EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 AM 20 FEBRUARY 1996

**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE
AUSTRALIA
DECEMBER QUARTER 1995**

**W. McLennan
Australian Statistician**

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CATALOGUE NO. 5422.0

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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

December quarter 1995 compared with September quarter 1995—

Excess of merchandise exports or imports

In the December quarter 1995 merchandise imports exceeded merchandise exports by \$850 million. The decrease of \$482 million in the deficit on merchandise trade occurred mainly as a result of an increase in exports and a small decrease in imports.

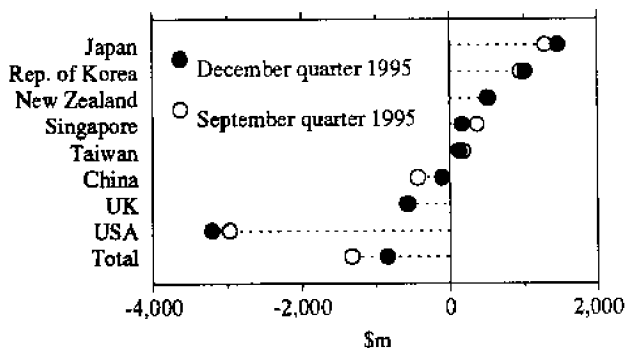
Australia's trade with its major trading partners produced deficits with:

- USA, up \$235 million (8%) to \$3,215 million;
- UK, up \$22 million (4%) to \$586 million; and
- China, down \$331 million (76%) to \$104 million.

Surpluses were recorded with:

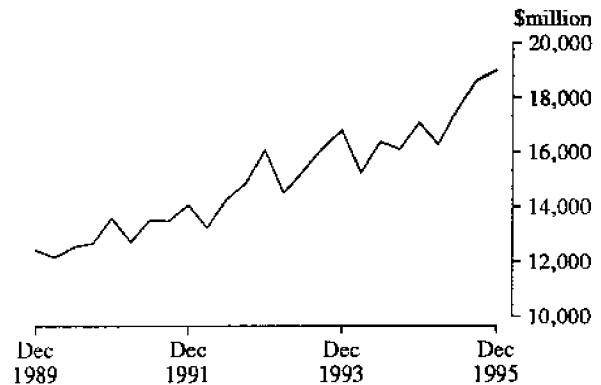
- Japan, up \$170 million (13%) to \$1,466 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$65 million (7%) to \$1,022 million;
- New Zealand, up \$10 million (2%) to \$525 million;
- Singapore, down \$213 million (57%) to \$160 million; and
- Taiwan, down \$60 million (32%) to \$125 million.

GRAPH 1: AUSTRALIA'S QUARTERLY TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES
Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)

*Merchandise exports*

Merchandise exports for December quarter 1995 were \$19,008 million, up \$350 million or 2 per cent on the previous quarter.

GRAPH 2: MERCHANDISE EXPORTS



The export commodity groups recording increases on the previous quarter were:

- *food and live animals*, up \$547 million (16%) to \$3,901 million (due mainly to increased exports of cereals; dairy products and birds' eggs; and meat); and
- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$90 million (4%) to \$2,511 million (due mainly to increased exports of computers; and electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and parts).

Decreases were recorded for *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, down \$217 million (8%) to \$2,438 million (due mainly to decreased exports of non-ferrous metals; and non-metallic mineral manufactures); and for *crude materials, inedible, except fuels*, down \$102 million (3%) to \$3,610 million (due mainly to decreased exports of textile fibres and their wastes).

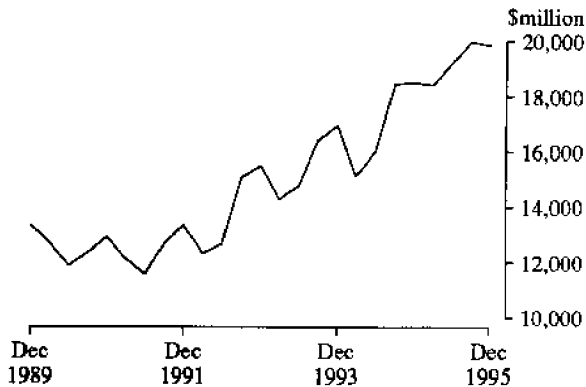
Australia's major export destinations were:

- Japan, down \$126 million (3%) to \$4,190 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$47 million (3%) to \$1,624 million;
- New Zealand, down \$5 million to \$1,446 million;
- USA, up \$32 million (3%) to \$1,177 million;
- China, up \$332 million (52%) to \$974 million;
- Singapore, down \$66 million (7%) to \$920 million;
- Taiwan, down \$66 million (8%) to \$801 million; and
- Hong Kong, down \$121 million (15%) to \$701 million.

Merchandise imports

Merchandise imports for December quarter 1995 were \$19,858 million, down \$132 million, or 1 per cent on the previous quarter.

GRAPH 3: MERCHANDISE IMPORTS



The imports commodity groups recording significant decreases on the previous quarter were:

- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, down \$174 million (6%) to \$2,862 million (due mainly to decreased imports of textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles; non-ferrous metals; and paper and paperboard); and
- *miscellaneous manufactured articles*, down \$148 million (5%) to \$2,872 million (due to decreased imports of articles of apparel and clothing accessories).

Increases were recorded for *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$241 million (3%) to \$9,425 million (due mainly to increased imports of road vehicles; and power generating machinery and equipment); *food and live animals*, up \$25 million (3%) to \$767 million (due to increased imports of fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates; and vegetables and fruit); and *beverages and tobacco*, up \$21 million (17%) to \$147 million (due to increased imports of tobacco and tobacco manufactures).

Australia's major import sources were:

- USA, up \$267 million (6%) to \$4,392 million;
- Japan, down \$296 million (10%) to \$2,724 million;
- UK, up \$65 million (5%) to \$1,272 million;
- Germany, down \$154 million (11%) to \$1,204 million;
- China, up \$1 million to \$1,078 million;
- New Zealand, down \$14 million (1%) to \$921 million;

- Singapore, up \$147 million (24%) to \$760 million; and
- Taiwan, down \$8 million (1%) to \$675 million.

Year ended December 1995 compared with year ended December 1994 —

Excess of merchandise exports or imports

For the year ended December 1995 merchandise imports exceeded merchandise exports by \$5,943 million, an increase of \$2,620 million on the deficit recorded for the previous year.

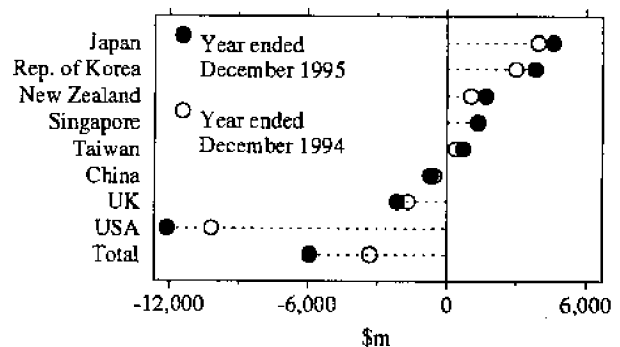
Australia's trade with its major trading partners produced deficits with:

- USA, down \$1,936 million (19%) to \$12,130 million;
- UK, down \$473 million (28%) to \$2,165 million; and
- China, down \$184 million (33%) to \$742 million.

Surpluses were recorded with Japan, up \$687 million (18%) to \$4,579 million; Republic of Korea, up \$852 million (29%) to \$3,794 million; New Zealand, up \$657 million (65%) to \$1,663 million; Singapore, down \$17 million (1%) to \$1,325 million; and Taiwan, up \$317 million (81%) to \$710 million.

GRAPH 4: AUSTRALIA'S ANNUAL TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES

Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)



Merchandise exports

Merchandise exports for the year ended December 1995 were \$71,548 million, up \$6,772 million or 10 per cent on the previous year.

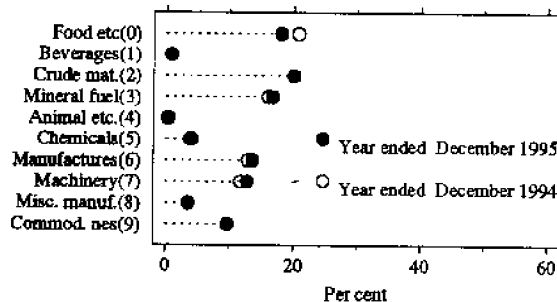
The exports commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous year were:

- *crude materials, inedible except fuels*, up \$1,539 million (12%) to \$14,614 million (due mainly to increased exports of metalliferous ores and metal scrap; and cork and wood);

- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$1,510 million (20%) to \$9,112 million (due to increased exports in most categories with the largest being in transport equipment other than road vehicles; electrical machinery; machinery specialised for particular industries; and computers);
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, up \$1,468 million (18%) to \$9,754 million (due mainly to increased exports of non ferrous metals; and iron and steel); and
- *mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, up \$1,291 million (12%) to \$11,968 million (with all categories contributing to the increase).

The only group to record a decrease was *food and live animals*, down \$356 million (3%) to \$13,037 million (due to decreased exports of cereals and meat).

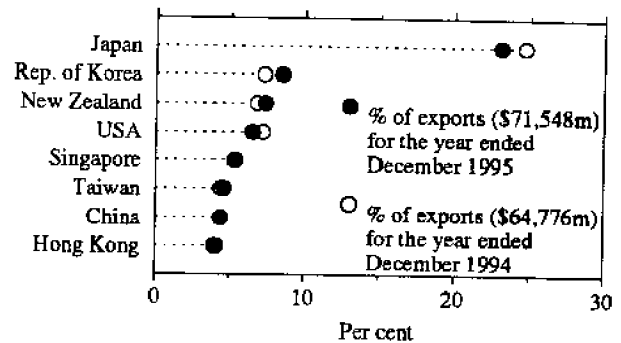
GRAPH 5. COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF EXPORTS



Australia's major export destinations were:

- Japan, up \$558 million (3%) to \$16,550 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$1,343 million (29%) to \$6,051 million;
- New Zealand, up \$880 million (20%) to \$5,269 million;
- USA, down \$28 million (1%) to \$4,617 million;
- Singapore, up \$421 million (12%) to \$3,828 million;
- Taiwan, up \$443 million (16%) to \$3,291 million;
- China, up \$305 million (11%) to \$3,120 million; and
- Hong Kong, up \$216 million (8%) to \$2,871 million.

GRAPH 6: COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS



Merchandise imports

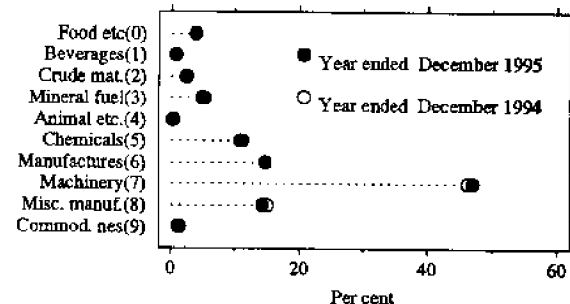
Merchandise imports for the year ended December 1995 were \$77,491 million, up \$9,392 million or 14 per cent on the previous year.

The imports commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous year were:

- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$4,983 million (16%) to \$36,412 million (due to increased imports in most categories, with the largest being in electrical machinery; telecommunication equipment; computers; and transport equipment other than road vehicles);
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, up \$1,335 million (13%) to \$11,352 million (due to increased imports in all categories, with the largest being in paper and paperboard; iron and steel; and manufactures of metals); and
- *chemical and related products nes*, up \$1,242 million (17%) to \$8,597 million (due mainly to increased imports of inorganic chemicals; medicinal products and primary plastics).

The only group to record a decrease was *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere*, down \$35 million (4%) to \$829 million (due to decreased imports of gold).

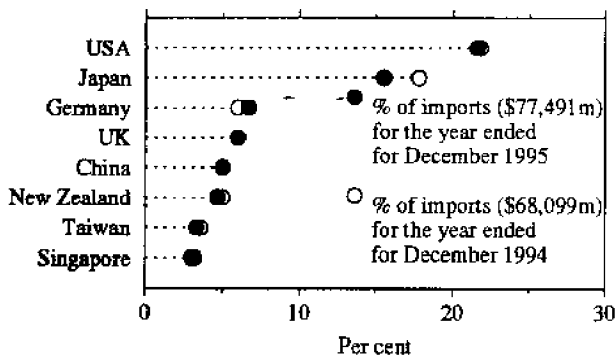
GRAPH 7: COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF IMPORTS



Australia's major import sources were:

- USA, up \$1,908 million (13%) to \$16,747 million;
- Japan, down \$129 million (1%) to \$11,971 million;
- Germany, up \$1,089 million (27%) to \$5,166 million;
- UK, up \$599 million (15%) to \$4,657 million;
- China, up \$489 million (14%) to \$3,862 million;
- New Zealand, up \$224 million (7%) to \$3,606 million;
- Taiwan, up \$126 million (5%) to \$2,581 million; and
- Singapore, up \$438 million (21%) to \$2,503 million.

GRAPH 8. COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS



REVISIONS

Revisions since the last issue of this publication have:

- increased total exports for the September quarter 1995 by \$46 million, and increased total exports for the year ended September 1995 by \$97 million;
- reduced total imports for the September quarter 1995 by \$6 million, and decreased total imports for the twelve months ended September 1995 by \$8 million; and
- decreased the merchandise trade deficit for the September quarter 1995 by \$52 million; and for the year ended September 1995 by \$105 million.

The increase in total exports for the year ended September 1995 is largely the result of revisions to transport equipment totalling \$37 million.

All other revisions resulted from generally small changes to a large number of commodities and countries, with no significant contributor.

TABLES

TABLE 1. AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY COUNTRY
(\$million)

	China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	New Zealand	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	United States of America	Other Countries	Total
EXPORTS										
1992-93	2,268	15,206	3,970	3,365	3,787	2,680	2,394	4,940	22,091	60,702
1993-94	2,590	15,924	4,706	4,009	3,197	2,757	2,901	5,075	23,389	64,548
1994-95	2,963	16,278	5,248	4,789	3,642	3,102	2,274	4,654	24,085	67,036
1993-94										
Mar. qtr.	621	3,689	1,162	927	881	660	612	1,076	5,613	15,241
June qtr.	736	4,069	1,147	1,047	805	710	641	1,210	6,016	16,381
1994-95										
Sept. qtr.	710	4,048	1,119	1,175	806	667	516	1,185	5,849	16,074
Dec. qtr.	748	4,186	1,280	1,241	915	811	596	1,174	6,128	17,080
Mar. qtr.	758	3,829	1,342	1,132	1,061	738	534	1,132	5,761	16,286
June qtr.	747	4,215	1,508	1,241	861	885	628	1,163	6,347	17,596
1995-96										
Sept. qtr.	642	4,316	1,577	1,451	986	867	644	1,145	7,030	18,658
Dec. qtr.	974	4,190	1,624	1,446	920	801	686	1,177	7,191	19,008
IMPORTS										
1992-93	2,557	11,139	1,696	2,785	1,509	2,213	3,395	13,004	21,278	59,575
1993-94	3,120	11,700	1,882	3,201	1,792	2,362	3,698	14,017	22,696	64,470
1994-95	3,649	12,777	2,028	3,554	2,246	2,570	4,439	16,044	27,313	74,619
1993-94										
Mar. qtr.	747	2,669	371	749	392	516	880	3,474	5,318	15,115
June qtr.	683	2,881	402	829	557	593	916	3,552	5,594	16,008
1994-95										
Sept. qtr.	934	3,244	461	863	568	635	1,123	3,979	6,639	18,447
Dec. qtr.	1,008	3,306	532	942	548	711	1,139	3,834	6,510	18,529
Mar. qtr.	919	3,195	518	853	545	592	1,040	3,888	6,874	18,424
June qtr.	787	3,032	517	896	586	630	1,138	4,342	7,290	19,219
1995-96										
Sept. qtr.	1,077	3,020	620	935	613	683	1,207	4,125	7,710	19,990
Dec. qtr.	1,078	2,724	602	921	760	675	1,272	4,392	7,435	19,858
EXCESS OF EXPORTS OR IMPORTS (-)										
1992-93	-289	4,067	2,274	580	2,278	467	-1,001	-8,064	813	1,127
1993-94	-529	4,224	2,824	808	1,404	395	-798	-8,942	693	79
1994-95	-686	3,501	3,220	1,235	1,397	532	-2,165	-11,390	-3,228	-7,583
1993-94										
Mar. qtr.	-126	1,020	791	178	489	144	-268	-2,398	295	126
June qtr.	53	1,189	745	217	248	117	-275	-2,342	422	374
1994-95										
Sept. qtr.	-224	804	658	312	238	32	-607	-2,795	-791	-2,372
Dec. qtr.	-260	880	747	299	367	100	-543	-2,660	-381	-1,449
Mar. qtr.	-162	635	824	279	516	146	-506	-2,757	-1,113	-2,138
June qtr.	-40	1,183	991	345	276	254	-510	-3,179	-943	-1,623
1995-96										
Sept. qtr.	-435	1,296	957	515	373	185	-564	-2,980	-680	-1,332
Dec. qtr.	-104	1,466	1,022	525	160	125	-586	-3,215	-244	-850

TABLE 2. AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP (a)
(Million)

	<i>Asia Pacific Economic Co- operation (APEC)</i>	<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)</i>	<i>Developing Countries (DCs)</i>	<i>European Union (EU)</i>	<i>Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)</i>
EXPORTS					
1992-93	45,925	8,669	25,657	7,341	3,047
1993-94	49,164	9,009	27,638	7,605	3,420
1994-95	52,249	10,394	29,645	7,496	3,190
<i>1993-94</i>					
Mar. qtr.	11,563	2,209	6,825	1,776	896
June qtr.	12,471	2,296	7,045	1,812	891
<i>1994-95</i>					
Sept. qtr.	12,553	2,423	6,927	1,683	797
Dec. qtr.	13,330	2,663	7,481	1,975	788
Mar. qtr.	12,749	2,738	7,413	1,833	775
June qtr.	13,618	2,570	7,823	2,005	831
<i>1995-96</i>					
Sept. qtr.	14,493	3,069	8,491	2,027	1,009
Dec. qtr.	14,473	3,033	8,892	2,123	1,087
IMPORTS					
1992-93	41,358	4,770	15,799	13,258	2,926
1993-94	44,632	5,292	17,072	14,582	2,553
1994-95	50,313	6,410	19,825	18,218	2,882
<i>1993-94</i>					
Mar. qtr.	10,466	1,204	3,772	3,510	503
June qtr.	11,025	1,335	4,142	3,666	602
<i>1994-95</i>					
Sept. qtr.	12,500	1,604	4,947	4,368	759
Dec. qtr.	12,644	1,577	5,003	4,483	577
Mar. qtr.	12,371	1,596	4,839	4,558	685
June qtr.	12,798	1,633	5,036	4,809	861
<i>1995-96</i>					
Sept. qtr.	13,214	1,784	5,626	5,136	761
Dec. qtr.	13,313	1,951	5,658	4,937	779
EXCESS OF EXPORTS OR IMPORTS (-): EXPORTS					
1992-93	4,567	3,899	9,857	-5,917	121
1993-94	4,532	3,717	10,565	-6,977	867
1994-95	1,936	3,984	9,820	-10,722	309
<i>1993-94</i>					
Mar. qtr.	1,097	1,005	3,052	-1,734	394
June qtr.	1,446	961	2,904	-1,853	289
<i>1994-95</i>					
Sept. qtr.	52	820	1,980	-2,685	38
Dec. qtr.	686	1,086	2,479	-2,508	211
Mar. qtr.	378	1,141	2,574	-2,726	90
June qtr.	820	936	2,787	-2,804	-30
<i>1995-96</i>					
Sept. qtr.	1,279	1,285	2,864	-3,109	248
Dec. qtr.	1,159	1,082	3,234	-2,814	308

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	December quarter 1994		September quarter 1995		December quarter 1995	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	143	0.8	193	1.0	181	1.0
Alumina (aluminium oxide) (285.20)	558	3.3	670	3.6	668	3.5
Aluminium (684)	582	3.4	743	4.0	663	3.5
Barley, unmilled (043)(a)	79	0.5	36	0.2	151	0.8
Cars and other road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles) (78)	289	1.7	299	1.6	299	1.6
Cheese and curd (024)	118	0.7	96	0.5	141	0.7
Coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated (321)	1,689	9.9	1,959	10.5	1,936	10.2
Copper ores and concentrates (283.10)	78	0.5	49	0.3	118	0.6
Copper and copper alloys, unwrought (excl. master alloys) (682.11,12,14)	100	0.6	156	0.8	105	0.6
Cotton (other than linters), not carded or combed (263.10)	70	0.4	369	2.0	71	0.4
Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates (except canned or bottled) (036)	233	1.4	181	1.0	188	1.0
Fruit and nuts, fresh, dried or preserved and fruit preparations (incl. fruit juices) (057-059)	130	0.8	181	1.0	134	0.7
Gas, natural and manufactured (34)	310	1.8	408	2.2	376	2.0
Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) (971)	1,116	6.5	1,366	7.3	1,333	7.0
Hides and skins, bovine and equine, raw (211.11-13,20)	68	0.4	65	0.4	57	0.3
Iron and steel (67)	409	2.4	452	2.4	469	2.5
Iron ore concentrates and agglomerates (excl. roasted iron pyrites) (281.50,60)	655	3.8	756	4.1	711	3.7
Lead and lead alloys, unwrought (685.11,12)	65	0.4	84	0.4	88	0.5
Machinery specialised for particular industries (72)	233	1.4	305	1.6	278	1.5
Meat of bovine animals fresh, chilled or frozen (011.11-22)	788	4.6	701	3.8	685	3.6
Meat of sheep and goats fresh, chilled or frozen (012.11-13)	152	0.9	106	0.6	150	0.8
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese (022)	271	1.6	155	0.8	307	1.6
Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought (683.11,12)	76	0.4	136	0.7	133	0.7
Nickel oxide sinters (284.22)	52	0.3	83	0.4	77	0.4
Office machines and automatic data processing machines (75)	444	2.6	454	2.4	515	2.7
Ores and concentrates of molybdenum, niobium, titanium etc (287.81-85)(a)	118	0.7	105	0.6	138	0.7
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	399	2.3	400	2.1	380	2.0
Petroleum products (334,335)	312	1.8	356	1.9	383	2.0
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	85	0.5	88	0.5	85	0.4
Plastics in primary and non-primary form (57,58)(a)	90	0.5	136	0.7	116	0.6
Power generating machinery and equipment (71)	187	1.1	194	1.0	210	1.1
Rice (042)(a)	58	0.3	76	0.4	89	0.5
Sheep and goats, live (001.21,22)	45	0.3	70	0.4	48	0.3
Skins, sheep and lamb, with wool on, raw (211.60)	57	0.3	49	0.3	62	0.3
Sorghum, unmilled (045.30)	1	—	3	—	7	—
Sugar, beet or cane, raw, in solid form (061.11,12)	485	2.8	654	3.5	505	2.7
Uranium and thorium ores and concentrates (286.10,20)	63	0.4	50	0.3	48	0.3
Wheat (incl. spelt) and meslin, unmilled (041)	401	2.3	350	1.9	693	3.6
Wood, in chips or particles (246.11,15)	142	0.8	145	0.8	125	0.7
Wool, greasy (incl. fleece-washed wool) (268.11,19)	842	4.9	430	2.3	535	2.8
Wool, other, not carded or combed (268.21,29)	230	1.3	181	1.0	187	1.0
Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought (686.11,12)	103	0.6	99	0.5	85	0.4
Zinc ores and concentrates (287.50)	108	0.6	105	0.6	115	0.6
Total major commodities(a)	12,436	72.8	13,495	72.3	13,646	71.8
Total Trade	17,080	100.0	18,658	100.0	19,008	100.0

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 4. IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	December quarter 1994		September quarter 1995		December quarter 1995	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	334	1.8	373	1.9	518	2.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (84)	379	2.0	469	2.3	387	1.9
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof (752)	727	3.9	906	4.5	827	4.2
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods (894)	234	1.3	278	1.4	245	1.2
Chemical materials and products, nes (59)	216	1.2	241	1.2	243	1.2
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment (723)	294	1.6	257	1.3	292	1.5
Clay and refractory construction materials and mineral manufactures, nes (662,663)	128	0.7	130	0.7	117	0.6
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	63	0.3	75	0.4	56	0.3
Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits (772)	212	1.1	231	1.2	205	1.0
Electrical machinery and apparatus nes (778)	353	1.9	377	1.9	385	1.9
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof (03)	190	1.0	138	0.7	169	0.9
Glass, glassware and pottery (664,665,666)	124	0.7	130	0.7	117	0.6
Household type, electrical and non-electrical equipment nes (775)	183	1.0	163	0.8	188	0.9
Inorganic chemicals (52)	130	0.7	210	1.1	192	1.0
Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof nes (713)	252	1.4	250	1.2	236	1.2
Iron and steel (67)	297	1.6	384	1.9	382	1.9
Machinery and equipment specialised for particular industries and parts thereof (728)	208	1.1	260	1.3	235	1.2
Manufactures of base metals nes (699)	194	1.0	197	1.0	195	1.0
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus nes (874)	319	1.7	336	1.7	323	1.6
Medical and pharmaceutical products (54)	372	2.0	447	2.2	438	2.2
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods (782.10)	506	2.7	450	2.3	456	2.3
Non-electrical parts and accessories of machinery nes (749)	43	0.2	51	0.3	47	0.2
Organic chemicals (51)(a)	459	2.5	464	2.3	468	2.4
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard (64)(a)	472	2.5	567	2.8	537	2.7
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, track-laying and wheeled (784)	458	2.5	415	2.1	342	1.7
Parts and accessories for office and automatic data processing machines (759)	517	2.8	525	2.6	512	2.6
Passenger motor vehicles (other than public transport type vehicles) incl. station wagons and racing cars (781)	1,092	5.9	1,095	5.5	1,045	5.3
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	423	2.3	623	3.1	576	2.9
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) (334)	253	1.4	291	1.5	324	1.6
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	154	0.8	138	0.7	142	0.7
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms (57,58)	406	2.2	464	2.3	436	2.2
Printed matter (892)	243	1.3	244	1.2	233	1.2
Printing and bookbinding machinery, and parts thereof (726)	93	0.5	158	0.8	93	0.5
Pumps, centrifuges, filtering or purifying apparatus and parts thereof (743)	236	1.3	220	1.1	222	1.1
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes for wheels of all kinds (625)	172	0.9	192	1.0	179	0.9
Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures (793)	35	0.2	41	0.2	270	1.4
Telecommunication equipment nes and parts nes and accessories (764)	574	3.1	694	3.5	703	3.5
Television and radio broadcast receivers (761,762)	240	1.3	211	1.1	231	1.2
Textile yarn (651)	162	0.9	131	0.7	123	0.6
Tools for use in the hand or in machines (695)	99	0.5	114	0.6	111	0.6
Tractors, track-laying and wheeled (722)	84	0.5	71	0.4	94	0.5
Wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled (248,20,40)	132	0.7	92	0.5	85	0.4
Woven cotton fabrics (excl. narrow or special fabrics) (652)	82	0.4	77	0.4	74	0.4
Woven fabrics of man-made textile material (excl. narrow or special fabrics) (653)	118	0.6	138	0.7	113	0.6
Total major commodities(a)	12,260	66.2	13,319	66.6	13,165	66.3
Total Trade	18,529	100.0	19,990	100.0	19,858	100.0

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY
(Million)

Country or country group	September quarter 1995		December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) —</i>								
Brunei	21	—	16	—	54	—	64	22
Indonesia	705	335	610	380	1,977	1,038	2,373	1,343
Malaysia	637	418	649	419	1,948	1,220	2,217	1,563
Philippines	238	67	294	55	724	231	1,004	232
Singapore	986	613	920	760	3,407	2,065	3,828	2,503
Thailand	435	263	492	277	1,368	877	1,736	1,015
Vietnam	48	88	52	60	113	289	187	287
Total ASEAN	3,069	1,784	3,033	1,951	9,592	5,720	11,409	6,964
<i>European Union (EU) —</i>								
Austria	8	81	15	73	30	234	40	305
Belgium-Luxembourg	155	198	152	207	435	583	547	774
Denmark	20	86	20	88	66	323	110	332
Finland	86	191	83	196	162	507	317	746
France	178	535	198	469	763	1,638	761	1,893
Germany	317	1,358	288	1,204	1,044	4,077	1,142	5,166
Greece	4	17	9	19	16	54	26	71
Ireland	13	123	11	113	31	332	50	468
Italy	281	584	384	549	1,145	1,835	1,301	2,165
Netherlands	170	173	164	184	737	693	679	688
Portugal	14	23	5	21	32	72	45	87
Spain	87	125	64	128	285	395	298	506
Sweden	49	433	44	413	135	1,226	178	1,583
United Kingdom	644	1,207	686	1,272	2,366	4,058	2,492	4,657
Total EU	2,027	5,136	2,123	4,937	7,247	16,026	7,987	19,440
<i>Other Countries —</i>								
Algeria	—	—	7	—	1	—	8	—
Argentina	32	12	31	27	93	60	133	76
Australia (Re-imports)	—	15	—	18	—	55	—	64
Bahrain	13	5	14	1	36	6	40	6
Bangladesh	25	9	54	9	121	22	121	27
Brazil	79	123	94	127	274	390	328	481
Bulgaria	15	2	26	1	22	5	46	6
Cambodia	7	—	4	—	13	1	21	—
Canada	359	383	281	413	1,104	1,103	1,196	1,492
Chile	33	35	34	38	113	51	145	101
China	642	1,077	974	1,078	2,815	3,373	3,120	3,862
Christmas Island	7	—	5	2	27	1	20	2
Colombia	2	4	16	5	56	12	21	16
Cook Islands	8	—	2	1	4	1	11	1
Croatia	1	2	10	2	4	8	13	8
Czech Republic	4	11	3	12	23	55	17	51
Egypt	47	3	44	2	268	6	120	9
Ethiopia	1	—	8	1	10	1	12	2
Fiji	113	48	128	52	351	165	419	192
French Polynesia	25	—	19	1	76	2	84	2
Ghana	7	1	8	1	26	2	33	3
Guam	5	—	3	—	32	—	14	1
Hong Kong	822	297	701	231	2,655	841	2,871	1,016
Hungary	1	10	—	9	4	35	4	39
India	316	154	253	139	874	476	1,103	553
Iran	44	5	151	4	419	18	348	21
Israel	18	85	28	74	76	232	83	300
Japan	4,316	3,020	4,190	2,724	15,992	12,100	16,550	11,971
Jordan	33	6	23	4	39	23	83	15
Kazakhstan	16	1	—	—	3	—	18	1
Kenya	4	4	5	3	11	11	15	12
Kiribati	5	—	4	—	22	—	19	—
Korea, Republic of	1,577	620	1,624	602	4,708	1,766	6,051	2,257
Kuwait	25	16	24	19	84	85	82	87

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY — *continued*
(*\$million*)

Country or country group	September quarter 1995		December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Laos	5	—	6	—	39	—	28	—
Latvia	22	—	1	—	3	1	23	1
Lebanon	5	1	4	1	7	3	13	4
Macau	2	3	2	2	5	12	8	11
Malawi	—	2	—	5	—	8	—	9
Mauritius	20	—	18	—	66	2	77	1
Mexico	10	39	23	49	201	118	77	156
Morocco	—	6	2	3	16	14	3	14
Myanmar	2	2	2	2	4	9	13	7
Nauru	9	5	5	4	26	15	30	13
New Caledonia	44	12	49	13	150	41	182	49
New Zealand	1,451	935	1,446	921	4,389	3,382	5,269	3,606
Norway	18	37	13	35	67	153	66	146
Oman	25	4	32	—	91	1	99	7
Pakistan	45	30	62	33	201	147	192	125
Papua New Guinea	249	289	243	283	968	1,121	923	1,167
Peru	4	13	2	1	21	34	19	23
Poland	5	11	9	8	20	26	28	32
Puerto Rico	1	70	2	69	5	225	6	223
Qatar	15	29	13	66	55	180	51	171
Romania	14	2	18	3	47	12	86	12
Russian Federation	23	11	30	9	274	21	146	36
Samoa (American)	8	—	8	1	27	3	24	2
Saudi Arabia	80	237	148	188	313	561	374	890
Slovenia	1	8	2	7	7	29	17	30
Solomon Islands	29	1	21	2	63	2	84	5
South Africa	181	90	174	119	432	288	657	365
Sri Lanka	27	14	34	13	153	50	113	52
Switzerland	116	243	108	261	159	873	425	1,026
Taiwan	867	683	801	675	2,848	2,455	3,291	2,581
Tanzania	—	1	6	1	4	1	9	3
Tonga	4	—	5	—	16	1	18	—
Turkey	94	18	71	17	227	49	283	68
United Arab Emirates	128	139	133	113	397	550	429	558
United States of America	1,145	4,125	1,177	4,392	4,645	14,839	4,617	16,747
Vanuatu	10	1	10	—	43	2	41	5
Venezuela	4	—	4	2	10	2	12	3
Western Samoa	7	20	8	13	20	66	29	68
Yemen	—	—	26	—	48	1	29	—
Zimbabwe	3	3	3	7	9	17	8	28
Zone of Coop A-timor Gap	4	—	10	—	54	—	29	—
Other Countries	65	29	53	35	362	95	233	131
Destination or Origin Unknown	—	7	—	16	1	32	1	36
International Waters	—	—	—	—	230	8	—	—
No Country Details(a)	73	—	68	—	293	—	271	—
Ships' Stores	146	—	153	—	566	—	587	—
Unidentified(b)	—	—	80	—	—	—	80	—
Total Trade	18,658	19,990	19,008	19,858	64,776	68,099	71,548	77,491

(a) Exports of Alumina to Bahrain, Egypt and Iceland are excluded from country totals and included in the 'No Country Details' category. (b) Includes \$20 million of exports for November 1995 and \$60 million for December 1995 which cannot yet be allocated by country. See footnote (e) to Table 6.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY
(\$million)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1994		September quarter 1995		December quarter 1995	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	108	14	171	18	148	19
01 Meat and meat preparations	1,017	12	886	12	920	10
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	451	45	277	48	512	49
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	298	190	265	138	254	169
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	616	49	552	55	1,042	43
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	213	144	273	137	222	164
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	535	25	723	23	582	24
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	52	126	49	143	53	122
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	100	26	102	29	112	21
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	52	124	55	138	56	144
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	3,441	754	3,354	742	3,901	767
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	127	99	161	98	142	100
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	11	49	12	29	9	47
TOTAL SECTION 1	138	147	172	126	151	147
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	142	1	131	1	135	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	18	30	20	29	30	26
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	4	32	3	40	3	39
24 Cork and wood	159	164	162	114	149	106
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	37	11	58	7	56
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1,262	46	1,114	49	943	40
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	90	52	125	43	115	43
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	1,887	35	2,091	40	2,168	54
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	62	43	56	48	60	46
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)(d)	3,633	440	3,712	420	3,610	411
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	1,703	8	1,973	2	1,950	6
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	711	719	756	956	763	941
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	310	5	408	13	376	13
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	2,724	732	3,136	971	3,088	959
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	55	1	43	1	55	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	56	1	53	1	67
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	10	5	9	6	6	5
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	66	62	52	60	62	73
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	23	459	21	464	21	468
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	68	130	98	210	92	192
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	103	94	110	98	103	90
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	185	372	221	447	217	438
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	65	142	83	174	65	157
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	6	83	7	117	8	120
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	53	223	92	251	76	236
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	37	183	43	213	40	200
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	106	216	92	241	112	243
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	645	1,904	768	2,216	734	2,144

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1994		September quarter 1995		December quarter 1995	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	129	40	112	42	117	39
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	37	269	36	299	36	276
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	23	83	27	82	25	81
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	65	472	78	567	65	537
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	119	628	146	640	134	595
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	221	311	227	321	178	295
67 Iron and steel(b)	409	297	452	384	469	382
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	1,025	168	1,407	194	1,221	159
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	198	477	171	506	193	498
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	2,226	2,745	2,655	3,036	2,438	2,862
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	187	443	194	432	210	516
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	233	899	305	985	278	972
73 Metal working machinery(b)	41	121	37	123	38	101
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	234	1,138	269	1,129	288	1,145
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	444	1,364	454	1,544	515	1,433
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	117	934	191	1,010	177	1,031
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	313	1,218	353	1,396	385	1,370
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	289	2,251	299	2,140	299	2,062
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	192	378	319	425	320	794
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	2,050	8,747	2,421	9,184	2,511	9,425
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	13	58	19	57	19	55
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	19	123	25	130	24	129
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4	103	4	99	4	114
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	78	379	87	469	76	387
85 Footwear(a)	15	143	20	175	18	137
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	118	457	120	487	133	487
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	132	347	137	328	133	354
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	219	1,191	261	1,275	269	1,209
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	597	2,801	674	3,020	674	2,872
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	112	6	111	6	109	7
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	61	1	31	2	47	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,116	177	1,366	185	1,333	174
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)(e)	270	13	205	21	349	16
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)(e)	1,560	197	1,713	213	1,838	198
TOTAL TRADE	17,080	18,529	18,658	19,990	19,008	19,858

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Excludes some commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (e) Includes small value export entries to the value of \$20 million for November 1995 and \$60 million for December 1995 submitted via the EXIT system which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. These shipments will be appropriately classified as more details become available.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY
(\$million)
CHINA

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	8	—	17	—	23	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3	—	10	—	7	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	2	4	2	11	10	12
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	1	3	3	4	4
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	—	7	1	31	1	36
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	—	1	17	2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	3	1	6	7	5	6
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	—	—	—	1	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	3	1	12	1	12
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	17	18	39	64	67	73
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	—	—	1	—	1	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	1	—	1	—	3
TOTAL SECTION 1	—	1	2	1	1	3
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	8	—	44	—	48	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	2	—	10	—	8
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Cork and wood	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	3	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	186	—	743	—	826	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	—	2	2	8	4	7
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	187	1	460	2	691	3
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	6	2	10	10	17	12
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	388	7	1,261	30	1,589	31
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	10	—	37	3	52	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	13	7	3	33	19	33
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	23	7	40	36	72	34
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	15	—	29	—	58	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	1	—	1	—	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	15	1	29	1	58	1
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	9	—	38	3	39
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1	9	1	30	4	31
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	3	1	10	4	10	5
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	8	6	11	18	20	23
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	2	1	6	3	7
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	1	—	3	—	4
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	2	1	7	2	11	4
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	2	1	3	4	6
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	—	3	1	9	1	11
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	17	34	33	113	55	129

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
CHINA — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	6	1	3	3	11	3
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	7	1	17	1	25
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	—	7	—	19	2	22
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	10	10	26	4	35
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	73	5	260	7	270
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	1	24	4	81	3	89
67 Iron and steel(b)	11	5	22	10	39	32
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	26	4	41	6	75	18
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	5	49	15	124	19	161
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	51	180	102	546	160	656
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1	3	4	15	11	16
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	22	3	33	11	59	13
73 Metal working machinery(b)	2	4	10	14	4	14
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	16	29	37	76	43	79
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	5	40	10	55	8	107
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	35	77	37	218	52	224
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	41	79	33	184	70	255
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1	29	8	52	4	60
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	1	1	46	1	23	2
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	125	265	217	626	274	771
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	17	1	50	2	49
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	15	1	48	2	52
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	56	—	150	—	174
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3	194	8	874	14	938
85 Footwear(a)	—	67	—	262	1	257
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	10	7	16	15	18	18
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	3	17	9	42	7	51
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	1	175	5	465	6	572
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	18	547	40	1,907	50	2,110
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	—	—	2	—	11	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	2	—	—	—	2
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	320	17	1,050	49	783	53
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	320	19	1,052	49	794	55
TOTAL TRADE	974	1,078	2,815	3,373	3,120	3,862

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
JAPAN

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	3	—	9	—	9	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	433	—	1,760	—	1,738	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	102	—	250	—	280	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	115	3	495	14	444	12
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	27	1	128	8	94	5
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	52	1	129	2	159	2
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	12	—	3	1	26	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	10	1	18	3	26	3
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	66	1	226	2	229	3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	6	2	18	10	22	10
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	824	8	3,035	40	3,029	36
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	5	1	34	2	28	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	12	—	38	2	26
TOTAL SECTION 1	5	13	34	41	30	28
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	6	—	66	—	37	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	8	—	88	—	69	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	2	—	9	—	10
24 Cork and wood	129	—	459	—	580	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	73	1	786	8	558	4
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	9	6	32	18	30	18
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	481	2	1,789	10	1,831	6
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	16	2	61	12	56	11
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	723	13	3,282	57	3,161	50
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	887	4	3,189	8	3,171	9
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	94	1	558	8	472	3
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	28	—	1,140	—	898	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	1,009	5	4,887	16	4,541	12
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	5	—	4	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	1	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	6	—	8	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	3	—	12	—	13	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	32	11	137	9	133
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	10	9	22	36	29	35
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	12	5	30	28	45	29
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	8	10	17	34	24	37
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	2	12	9	4	8
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	1	1	—	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	18	3	67	3	87
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	20	3	83	4	83
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	15	15	37	53	51	49
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	47	111	137	448	168	464

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
JAPAN — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	3	—	13	1	11	1
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	4	90	20	357	22	374
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	3	—	16	1	14	1
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	2	18	21	96	9	87
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	28	10	149	10	138
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	38	24	205	118	126	112
67 Iron and steel(b)	27	99	85	309	129	428
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	267	6	888	34	1,074	29
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	10	41	16	157	25	183
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	356	307	1,275	1,223	1,420	1,355
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	15	62	75	392	79	263
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	12	112	26	524	27	474
73 Metal working machinery(b)	2	22	3	121	3	185
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	10	179	65	764	43	784
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	41	237	194	1,024	160	1,011
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	1	170	7	680	5	663
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	5	145	21	687	21	656
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	31	1,088	88	5,119	119	4,622
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	3	3	46	15	24	374
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	120	2,020	524	9,325	482	9,031
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	2	2	1	20	6	23
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	1	3	3	7	4
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	1	2	1	3	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3	1	13	7	15	7
85 Footwear(a)	1	—	2	—	1	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	5	42	14	197	15	202
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	5	81	19	299	25	294
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	16	69	48	281	67	255
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	36	196	102	808	139	785
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	6	—	31	1	33	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	9	—	14	—	23	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	245	—	1,372	—	1,198	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	807	50	1,286	141	2,312	208
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	1,066	50	2,703	142	3,566	209
TOTAL TRADE	4,190	2,724	15,992	12,100	16,550	11,971

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	5	—	5	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	54	—	169	—	190	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	7	—	23	—	30	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	1	2	7	7	5	11
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	3	—	5	1	14	1
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	1	—	2	—	4	—
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	1	2	1	1	2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	3	—	7	—	7	2
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	—	1	—	1	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	3	1	8	4	12	6
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	74	5	229	15	268	22
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	1	—	3	—	2	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	1	—	3	—	2	—
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	3	—	25	—	17	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	2	—	2	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Cork and wood	8	—	25	—	24	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	1	—	3	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	59	3	349	9	406	13
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	6	—	6	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	163	—	586	—	727	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	—	4	1	4	1
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	237	4	998	9	1,189	14
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	258	—	840	—	916	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	34	—	122	13	90	5
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	11	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	292	—	961	13	1,017	5
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	6	—	3	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	4	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	2	—	1	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	2	—	13	—	4	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	3	7	1	35	4	30
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	3	2	14	4	16	8
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	13	2	53	7	63	7
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	1	1	3	12	4	5
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	—	10	3	11	2
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	—	—	—	—
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	20	3	40	5	55
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	12	2	25	2	41
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	2	2	4	13	5	13
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	24	47	91	140	110	162

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	10	1	34	2	43	4
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	23	1	88	1	91
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	3	—	8	—	14	—
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	9	3	35	2	43
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	3	53	8	221	11	228
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	5	4	12	16	17	17
67 Iron and steel(b)	35	23	195	89	175	96
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	110	4	416	17	529	22
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	2	16	7	62	6	65
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	169	133	685	529	798	566
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	61	5	143	18	218	21
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	3	15	16	41	11	48
73 Metal working machinery(b)	3	2	2	4	7	6
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	13	20	28	34	32	69
75 Office machines and automatic-data processing machines	17	37	72	112	58	118
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	1	46	4	161	26	178
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	4	66	11	140	12	228
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	10	162	18	300	25	560
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	—	—	1	1	29	1
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	113	351	294	810	419	1,228
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	—	—	1	—	1
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	—	1	1	1	2
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	2	—	7	—	9
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	5	1	32	2	28
85 Footwear(a)	—	5	—	29	—	23
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	3	1	9	6	13	6
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	13	3	49	6	60	7
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	7	25	20	87	21	86
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	24	42	80	170	98	162
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	—	—	1	—	1	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	3	—	—	—	6	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	455	—	733	—	1,450	1
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	231	20	619	79	689	95
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	689	20	1,353	79	2,144	97
TOTAL TRADE	1,624	602	4,708	1,766	6,051	2,257

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
NEW ZEALAND

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2	11	6	58	14	64
01 Meat and meal preparations	5	3	24	25	20	24
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	8	29	21	83	24	98
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	1	33	5	107	5	118
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	15	7	44	21	49	25
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	19	35	62	111	75	127
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	14	4	30	16	44	14
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	11	4	38	13	48	11
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	7	1	31	3	33	4
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	13	16	44	55	50	61
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	95	144	305	492	363	546
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	18	7	59	19	64	20
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	—	5	1	6	1
TOTAL SECTION 1	19	7	64	19	70	22
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a) -	9	—	27	—	25	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	2	—	2	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	2	—	4	1	6	—
24 Cork and wood	1	38	4	245	4	184
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	29	—	62	—	102
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1	10	4	51	5	52
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	4	1	7	2	17	2
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	4	4	10	7	14	10
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	6	9	24	11	26
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	24	87	68	391	84	377
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	—	1	1	11	1	2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	92	27	207	176	266	147
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	1	—	3	—	3
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	92	29	209	190	266	152
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	3	1	3	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	1	1	1	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	3	1	4	1
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	2	1	7	3	8	3
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	7	3	22	22	26	10
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	5	3	22	4	19	9
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	12	4	43	11	48	14
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	59	6	216	19	236	21
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	27	29	82	93	101	109
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	4	6	3	4
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	17	7	66	23	75	28
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	14	14	52	32	54	47
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	18	17	62	53	70	72
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	159	84	570	263	631	313

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
NEW ZEALAND — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	3	21	14	69	13	78
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	6	14	22	49	27	54
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	3	19	7	77	10	81
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	32	73	106	218	114	246
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	35	41	130	145	130	156
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	23	3	79	12	89	13
67 Iron and steel(b)	33	16	124	67	123	74
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	40	28	151	107	190	116
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	47	29	138	125	166	119
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	222	243	770	868	862	938
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	16	1	43	12	53	12
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	40	25	100	49	151	63
73 Metal working machinery(b)	5	1	13	3	18	3
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	52	41	135	156	179	152
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	117	4	358	10	447	12
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	17	6	50	40	71	31
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	80	60	261	182	303	234
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	127	5	398	26	486	22
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	85	5	95	8	210	20
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	538	147	1,454	484	1,919	550
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	4	2	12	10	16	11
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	7	17	17	65	21	62
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	1	4	4	4	4
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	33	30	126	121	136	131
85 Footwear(a)	6	8	22	29	26	28
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	21	6	68	20	79	21
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	21	1	67	2	72	2
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	97	50	270	177	325	178
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	190	115	587	429	678	437
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	18	—	46	—	55	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	2	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2	58	6	189	7	245
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	85	5	304	53	324	22
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	104	64	357	243	387	268
TOTAL TRADE	1,446	921	4,389	3,382	5,269	3,606

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
SINGAPORE

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2	—	8	—	11	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	12	—	38	—	43	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	33	—	97	—	107	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	14	5	37	14	44	14
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	5	1	11	4	13	5
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	25	—	105	2	103	1
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	—	5	—	9	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	3	8	12	34	11	34
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	1	—	5	2	5	1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	4	3	9	14	12	14
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	102	18	327	69	357	70
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	5	1	6	1	10	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	1	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	5	1	7	1	11	1
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a) -	—	—	1	—	1	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	1	—	—	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	1	—	4	—	7
24 Cork and wood	—	—	5	1	1	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	—	—	2	—	3	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	3	1	4	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	—	1	1	2	2	2
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	—	3	2	3	2
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	3	3	16	11	15	13
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	—	—	1	—	—	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	67	85	386	314	348	344
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	67	85	387	314	348	345
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	—	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	2	—	8	—	9
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	1	—	2	1	3
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1	3	1	10	2	12
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	15	9	64	5	59
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	6	1	11	3	13	3
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	4	1	27	4	26	4
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	8	1	33	7	32	6
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	4	2	13	4	15	8
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	—	1	—	—
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	5	8	15	29	21	37
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	3	2	5	7	9	7
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	4	7	13	23	13	23
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	33	37	127	142	133	147

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
SINGAPORE — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	1	—	3	—	3	—
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	3	2	5	6	8	7
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	2	1	5	5	5	3
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	4	5	21	18	28	22
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	7	2	15	11	21	8
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	10	1	28	9	36	6
67 Iron and steel(b)	21	3	94	11	86	11
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	52	—	150	2	199	11
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	17	7	62	27	63	28
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	117	21	384	89	449	97
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	7	1	16	8	24	7
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	20	3	51	27	74	15
73 Metal working machinery(b)	2	1	7	3	10	4
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	29	15	78	52	94	51
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	80	195	129	663	223	871
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	8	24	20	105	22	91
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	22	48	97	177	87	217
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	12	1	26	3	46	3
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	15	236	34	9	82	254
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	196	524	458	1,046	662	1,513
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	1	1	5	4	4	5
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	1	7	3	10	3
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	1	1	1	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3	—	8	1	7	1
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	1	—	1	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	8	13	24	53	25	56
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	18	3	88	9	81	10
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	12	31	61	214	53	125
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	46	49	194	285	182	202
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	3	—	7	—	8	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	1	—	—	—	2	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	321	—	1,401	1	1,542	1
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	26	19	97	98	116	101
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	351	19	1,505	99	1,669	103
TOTAL TRADE	920	760	3,407	2,065	3,828	2,503

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
TAIWAN

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	1	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	34	—	167	—	135	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	22	—	79	—	81	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	43	3	218	12	201	12
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	4	1	9	2	14	2
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	3	1	19	3	17	3
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	—	2	1	5	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2	—	7	—	7	—
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	4	1	27	3	24	3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	1	3	4	4	4
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	116	7	534	25	488	25
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	1	—	2	—	4	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	4	—	16	—	17
TOTAL SECTION 1	1	4	2	16	4	18
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a) -	—	—	16	—	6	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	—	—	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	—	—	1	—	1
24 Cork and wood	1	—	20	1	9	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	1	—	1	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	51	5	198	25	224	29
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	3	—	4	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	46	—	163	—	186	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	1	10	3	9	4
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	101	7	411	31	441	35
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	119	—	409	—	452	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	115	4	111	10	319	13
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	6
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	233	4	520	10	771	20
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	14	—	24	—	27	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	4	—	4	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	14	—	29	—	31	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	4	1	18	1	20
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	5	2	10	6	11	8
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	6	1	26	6	24	5
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	10	1	32	4	39	3
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	4	5	9	20	18	19
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	—	1	—	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	3	8	12	23	18	26
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	—	14	2	56	4	62
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	4	1	6	5	11	6
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	31	36	100	139	127	151

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
TAIWAN — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	5	1	49	7	51	5
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	11	3	34	4	38
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	2	3	20	15	16	13
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	5	5	12	4	21
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	46	8	195	8	191
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	2	9	14	38	11	37
67 Iron and steel(b)	53	7	258	31	288	29
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	109	2	473	9	555	10
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	4	57	7	199	10	214
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	179	142	836	540	946	559
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	2	8	8	26	8	31
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	3	17	9	61	11	53
73 Metal working machinery(b)	—	8	1	30	2	30
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	6	28	18	95	20	93
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	13	164	42	684	43	733
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	—	28	6	61	2	76
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	6	58	24	181	20	207
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1	26	3	70	4	73
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	—	2	3	1	10	5
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	33	338	115	1,209	119	1,302
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	7	1	32	1	26
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	14	2	48	3	47
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	2	—	12	—	8
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	7	2	31	3	30
85 Footwear(a)	—	3	—	17	—	12
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	1	6	5	21	5	22
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	4	13	26	39	22	41
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	3	66	12	240	14	230
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	11	118	47	438	47	415
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	11	—	26	—	31	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	3	—	18	—	16	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	8	—	9	—	8	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	59	18	202	47	261	56
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	82	18	254	47	317	56
TOTAL TRADE	801	675	2,848	2,455	3,291	2,581

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
UNITED KINGDOM

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	2	1	4	2	6
01 Meat and meat preparations	24	—	85	—	84	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	4	1	13	6	18	3
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	—	2	1	4	1	7
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	—	4	1	11	1	14
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	7	1	43	6	38	6
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	7	2	5	7	13	9
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	7	—	21	1	27
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	1	1	2	—	2
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	6	1	18	1	19
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	43	25	151	79	159	94
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	48	28	182	104	191	99
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	1	—	4	—	3
TOTAL SECTION 1	48	29	182	108	191	102
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	3	1	2	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	2	—	—	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	1	—	5	—	4
24 Cork and wood	2	—	4	1	5	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	22	6	86	26	95	28
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	2	7	4	2	5
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	33	1	146	1	139	2
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	2	7	6	5	8
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	59	10	256	45	249	48
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	52	—	209	—	203	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	1	—	5	—	9
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	52	1	209	5	203	9
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	1	1	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	1	—	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	—	—	2	2	1	2
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	46	1	172	1	181
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1	10	4	46	3	48
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	1	8	2	35	4	38
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	27	101	69	332	98	396
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	15	4	52	5	62
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	3	—	3	—	9
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	12	1	41	1	50
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	3	17	7	53	11	59
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	3	17	5	100	8	86
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	36	230	93	834	131	930

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
 (\$million)
UNITED KINGDOM — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	—	1	1	13	1	6
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	3	12	10	56	12	53
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	—	1	2	2	1	2
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	23	1	88	2	80
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	8	25	27	95	40	100
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	2	22	72	79	9	90
67 Iron and steel(b)	5	21	3	75	10	83
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	35	9	179	27	111	34
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	4	31	18	113	18	124
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	57	145	312	548	204	572
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	12	54	55	155	60	204
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	6	77	22	307	26	271
73 Metal working machinery(b)	2	7	5	34	6	32
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	28	71	82	258	85	260
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	23	39	47	168	83	185
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	4	101	20	112	30	279
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	13	74	48	215	46	275
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	4	89	16	251	16	374
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	63	104	111	119	185	167
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	155	615	404	1,619	538	2,048
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	3	1	9	1	10
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	4	1	14	1	15
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	2	—	2
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	7	9	19	12	28
85 Footwear(a)	—	5	1	15	1	17
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	6	46	21	169	37	170
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	3	11	20	39	18	40
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	13	132	52	510	58	515
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	26	206	106	777	128	797
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	1	3	4	4	3
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1	1	1	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	42	—	143	—	110	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	166	9	506	36	572	52
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	209	10	652	41	687	55
TOTAL TRADE	686	1,272	2,366	4,058	2,492	4,657

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	1	2	7	4	10
01 Meat and meat preparations	142	1	808	1	589	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	9	1	32	6	25	5
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	6	10	84	35	48	34
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	—	2	1	25	2	59
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	6	31	42	97	34	102
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	9	5	32	13	20	17
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	3	1	8	1	11
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	4	6	4	17	13	23
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	20	6	53	4	65
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	180	79	1,010	262	740	326
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	20	17	63	47	76	56
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	6	—	34	—	32
TOTAL SECTION 1	20	23	63	81	76	88
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1	—	3	—	6	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	18	7	78	4	107
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	6	—	19	—	21
24 Cork and wood	1	15	3	72	7	84
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	7	—	24	—	38
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	49	6	160	21	180	20
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	3	13	13	34	15	44
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	8	4	65	19	64	10
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	5	9	22	36	27	46
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	68	79	274	303	303	370
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	2	—	32	—	14	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	39	39	183	179	213	143
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	1
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	41	39	215	180	227	144
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	—	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	2	—	2
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	1	2	2	2	2
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1	1	3	4	3	5
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	99	3	351	3	391
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	10	28	56	92	51	103
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	1	19	7	71	7	73
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	9	60	37	197	32	216
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	2	41	11	149	10	151
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	56	—	200	—	286
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	54	1	188	1	224
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	56	5	210	6	221
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	23	93	90	318	85	351
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	49	504	211	1,775	195	2,016

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	6	—	41	4	31	3
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	2	37	10	133	12	142
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	5	4	16	5	19
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	84	4	264	6	316
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	11	64	53	255	59	255
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	15	27	65	109	60	110
67 Iron and steel(b)	42	38	206	80	178	107
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	11	15	47	56	45	86
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	12	94	45	343	45	356
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	102	365	477	1,261	441	1,395
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	12	231	38	691	53	765
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	27	314	96	967	131	1,129
73 Metal working machinery(b)	5	22	21	70	22	83
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	20	314	69	1,090	72	1,185
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	86	483	297	1,825	296	1,974
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	7	169	19	492	22	664
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	55	353	149	1,023	193	1,381
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	28	238	197	829	120	963
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	49	363	193	1,151	221	1,182
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	290	2,487	1,079	8,139	1,130	9,326
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	7	1	21	1	25
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	10	8	34	11	33
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	4	1	9	—	11
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	14	14	52	38	45	45
85 Footwear(a)	4	3	11	12	15	11
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	25	222	87	779	89	834
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	6	97	21	310	23	343
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	22	344	86	1,321	88	1,316
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	74	699	267	2,524	273	2,619
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	6	4	16	13	16	15
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	3	—	41	—	8	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	—	1	—	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	343	111	990	297	1,206	443
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	353	116	1,046	311	1,230	459
TOTAL TRADE	1,177	4,392	4,645	14,839	4,617	16,747

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
OTHER COUNTRIES

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	140	6	327	11	529	26
01 Meat and meat preparations	208	7	732	16	702	25
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	324	18	897	66	917	78
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	72	108	242	379	290	379
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	56	26	139	71	171	103
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	106	88	522	252	446	299
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	31	12	58	36	96	43
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	22	96	85	350	74	430
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	29	12	108	77	104	67
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	26	91	112	277	108	305
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	1,013	463	3,223	1,535	3,437	1,754
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	44	47	144	164	162	162
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	8	23	33	67	34	81
TOTAL SECTION 1	52	70	177	231	196	243
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	61	—	243	2	235	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	20	5	26	17	42	14
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	27	6	89	5	119
24 Cork and wood	7	52	13	284	17	251
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	20	23	44	37	64
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	501	8	1,958	36	2,086	38
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	36	21	62	94	124	91
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	287	43	959	127	1,213	138
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	26	23	86	79	93	90
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	946	200	3,376	770	3,851	807
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	462	1	2,034	5	2,085	3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	309	761	1,139	2,357	1,297	3,034
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	9	11	62	22	39	40
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	780	774	3,234	2,384	3,420	3,078
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	22	1	112	2	118	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	60	1	165	1	202
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	2	3	14	13	16	15
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	25	64	128	180	135	219
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	8	193	29	625	27	726
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	49	49	132	140	197	212
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	51	47	172	178	199	187
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	80	251	278	879	311	980
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	25	60	93	206	107	229
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	7	59	18	226	23	279
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	46	60	101	227	206	260
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	16	62	46	191	62	244
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	43	85	179	288	151	316
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	325	867	1,049	2,961	1,283	3,434

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
OTHER COUNTRIES — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	83	13	260	58	337	60
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	17	79	54	257	59	297
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	10	45	27	171	36	185
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	23	306	83	837	110	1,091
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	60	254	157	1,005	215	1,034
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	60	177	300	676	248	727
67 Iron and steel(b)	241	157	519	387	731	559
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	431	87	1,335	327	1,761	354
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	93	163	373	542	337	668
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	1,019	1,282	3,109	4,259	3,833	4,975
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	85	152	218	441	291	528
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	141	399	438	1,341	561	1,826
73 Metal working machinery(b)	17	33	55	156	67	199
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	114	420	422	1,321	438	1,617
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	133	236	361	662	425	941
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	88	387	525	913	433	1,378
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	158	459	437	1,444	592	1,738
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	84	424	261	1,316	303	1,761
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	104	80	313	262	429	318
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	923	2,590	3,030	7,856	3,539	10,305
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	10	16	24	59	32	67
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	6	68	36	210	29	241
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	46	5	127	5	148
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	16	129	69	424	66	494
85 Footwear(a)	4	48	9	192	12	220
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	54	144	200	503	184	558
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	60	129	184	395	214	444
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	97	303	272	938	327	1,205
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	247	883	798	2,849	869	3,376
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	64	1	250	6	262	7
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	26	—	175	1	106	2
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	260	115	1,007	582	948	482
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,512	126	4,049	447	4,449	627
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	1,861	242	5,482	1,036	5,765	1,118
TOTAL TRADE	7,191	7,435	23,606	24,061	26,330	29,309

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
NO COUNTRY DETAILS

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	—	—	—	—	106	—
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	930	—	3,000	—	2,332	—
05 Vegetables and fruit	3	—	—	—	40	—
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	503	—	1,534	—	1,644	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	2	—	4	—	6	—
TOTAL SECTION 0	1,438	—	4,538	—	4,128	—
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	46	—	23	—	112	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	1	—	1	—	4
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	58	—	216	1	225	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	957	—	2,895	—	3,394	—
TOTAL SECTION 2	1,062	1	3,134	2	3,732	4
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	159	—	—	—	536	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	—	16	—	117	—	89
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	339	—	15	—	567	—
TOTAL SECTION 3	499	16	15	117	1,103	89
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	—	3	—	10	—	9
TOTAL SECTION 4	—	3	—	10	—	9
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals	—	58	5	243	2	271
52 Inorganic chemicals	4	79	2	101	13	339
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	—	2	—	10	—	8
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7	—	32	—	34	—
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	—	—	—	8	—	2
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	1	—	—	—	1	—
57 Plastics in primary forms	—	49	—	165	—	208
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	—	2	—	5	—	5
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	2	5	18	9	6	18
TOTAL SECTION 5	13	195	58	540	56	852

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
TOTAL

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	148	19	359	81	575	106
01 Meat and meat preparations	920	10	3,800	42	3,523	50
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	512	49	1,423	161	1,489	185
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	254	169	1,092	583	1,154	599
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1,042	43	3,341	147	2,693	218
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	222	164	925	504	917	576
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	582	24	1,672	75	1,876	88
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	53	122	173	436	179	524
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	112	21	403	106	411	104
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	56	144	207	447	220	496
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	3,901	767	13,393	2,581	13,037	2,945
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	142	100	494	337	539	341
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	9	47	39	162	43	163
TOTAL SECTION 1	151	147	532	499	582	504
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	135	—	451	4	490	3
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	30	26	128	105	120	130
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	3	39	11	129	12	165
24 Cork and wood	149	106	533	604	647	523
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	56	27	130	44	204
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	943	40	4,288	173	4,382	184
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	115	43	352	163	432	169
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	2,168	54	7,073	169	8,261	171
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	60	46	213	172	225	200
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)(d)	3,610	411	13,075	1,649	14,614	1,748
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	1,950	6	6,751	27	7,429	15
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	763	941	2,709	3,211	3,024	3,821
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	376	13	1,217	26	1,516	50
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	3,088	959	10,677	3,264	11,968	3,887
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	55	1	184	4	216	4
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	67	8	187	4	226
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	6	5	32	19	36	22
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	62	73	224	210	256	252
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	21	468	84	1,705	80	1,861
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	92	192	275	462	355	796
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	103	90	372	355	425	371
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	217	438	730	1,502	830	1,689
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	65	157	235	550	274	598
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	8	120	24	441	28	584
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	76	236	210	805	341	979
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	40	200	123	664	156	774
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	112	243	416	872	401	944
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	734	2,144	2,468	7,355	2,891	8,597

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(Million)
TOTAL — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	117	39	426	156	501	166
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	36	276	127	999	146	1,087
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	25	81	90	306	103	327
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	65	537	254	1,639	278	2,049
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	134	595	418	2,366	512	2,415
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	178	295	787	1,143	676	1,210
67 Iron and steel(b)	469	382	1,506	1,101	1,760	1,459
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	1,221	159	3,994	587	5,091	688
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	193	498	683	1,720	688	1,951
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	2,438	2,862	8,286	10,017	9,754	11,352
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	210	516	600	1,759	797	1,846
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	278	972	806	3,339	1,054	3,914
73 Metal working machinery(b)	38	101	118	436	141	557
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	288	1,145	934	3,912	1,006	4,379
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	515	1,433	1,510	5,202	1,743	5,969
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	177	1,031	688	2,873	686	3,684
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	385	1,370	1,089	4,376	1,348	5,301
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	299	2,062	1,013	7,965	1,123	8,439
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	320	794	843	1,567	1,213	2,323
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	2,511	9,425	7,602	31,429	9,112	36,412
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	19	55	46	206	64	218
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	24	129	75	425	85	457
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4	114	13	314	14	359
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	76	387	288	1,546	299	1,703
85 Footwear(a)	18	137	57	558	64	568
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	133	487	445	1,763	464	1,886
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	133	354	482	1,139	522	1,231
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	269	1,209	827	4,278	960	4,541
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	674	2,872	2,233	10,230	2,471	10,964
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	109	7	381	25	421	27
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	47	—	247	2	163	3
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,333	174	4,673	773	5,263	732
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)(e)	349	16	985	63	1,015	68
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)(e)	1,838	198	6,287	864	6,862	829
TOTAL TRADE	19,008	19,858	64,776	68,099	71,548	77,491

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Excludes some commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (e) Includes small value export entries to the value of \$20 million for November 1995 and \$60 million for December 1995 submitted via the EXIT system which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. These shipments will be appropriately classified as more details become available.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY
(\$million)
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994-95		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	93	18	192	70	338	90
01 Meat and meat preparations	778	7	3,338	35	3,054	42
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	415	30	1,134	91	1,191	106
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	239	131	1,065	449	999	466
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	84	27	287	96	293	149
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	171	104	604	322	651	362
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	64	12	92	40	184	46
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	45	52	134	186	149	216
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	94	18	339	60	348	77
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	46	65	156	204	176	233
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	2,029	464	7,343	1,552	7,383	1,787
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	63	29	214	78	234	93
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	5	24	17	104	19	91
TOTAL SECTION 1	68	53	231	183	252	184
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	32	—	242	1	174	2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	11	22	106	98	83	120
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	3	32	10	103	11	137
24 Cork and wood	146	99	519	578	632	497
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	56	25	124	42	195
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	554	29	2,805	127	2,873	131
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	28	25	80	87	102	98
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	931	29	3,167	93	3,686	78
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	38	28	139	115	149	130
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	1,748	320	7,092	1,326	7,752	1,388
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	1,324	5	4,703	24	4,843	14
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	546	526	1,956	1,593	2,203	2,023
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	28	4	1,140	23	912	21
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	1,899	535	7,799	1,640	7,958	2,057
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	34	1	82	2	107	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	30	7	96	3	107
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	5	4	21	12	23	17
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	40	35	110	109	134	126
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	16	179	61	695	60	714
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	50	67	177	209	186	267
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	83	40	324	154	361	161
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	156	96	526	336	587	359
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	55	90	202	300	238	326
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	4	90	20	316	22	451
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	66	123	188	395	287	494
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	32	129	103	450	126	509
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	94	146	341	503	337	561
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	557	960	1,942	3,358	2,204	3,844

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	47	26	201	94	217	105
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	22	203	90	741	100	801
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	22	58	79	218	90	230
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	59	258	237	792	255	909
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	83	401	303	1,618	327	1,632
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	130	132	630	517	504	533
67 Iron and steel(b)	420	211	1,373	634	1,579	840
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	946	94	3,181	321	4,039	398
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	157	323	564	1,135	571	1,231
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	1,886	1,706	6,659	6,070	7,683	6,680
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	153	331	436	1,221	570	1,185
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	210	512	602	1,762	785	1,924
73 Metal working machinery(b)	27	61	84	252	104	333
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	216	685	696	2,416	742	2,590
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	451	1,320	1,344	4,775	1,511	5,463
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	94	676	261	2,179	427	2,446
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	312	961	860	2,952	1,073	3,698
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	261	1,575	902	6,497	989	6,423
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	195	631	563	1,272	742	1,879
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	1,918	6,754	5,748	23,325	6,943	25,939
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	14	38	32	148	46	151
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	20	93	59	307	69	323
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3	76	10	215	11	239
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	63	293	243	1,275	250	1,348
85 Footwear(a)	14	103	42	421	51	399
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	91	310	290	1,144	301	1,214
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	118	248	410	802	458	849
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	210	888	667	3,153	756	3,321
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	534	2,051	1,752	7,465	1,943	7,844
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	83	5	274	16	307	17
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	21	—	141	1	62	2
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,224	159	4,449	708	4,898	671
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	2,466	273	6,378	881	7,814	1,158
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	3,794	437	11,242	1,606	13,081	1,848
TOTAL TRADE	14,473	13,313	49,916	46,635	55,333	51,697

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$million)
 Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	79	—	157	—	287	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	50	—	125	1	171	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	244	—	525	—	655	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	18	70	57	238	74	247
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	31	9	75	28	103	30
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	59	15	230	52	243	56
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	19	1	12	5	44	8
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	11	31	34	130	37	156
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	10	8	38	32	37	38
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	8	15	23	47	29	52
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	530	150	1,277	533	1,679	588
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	8	1	18	2	20	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	—	1	6	3	3
TOTAL SECTION 1	9	1	19	8	23	5
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	3	—	50	—	25	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	2	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	22	5	71	3	103
24 Cork and wood	5	27	7	160	7	133
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	1	19	2	33	4
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	85	2	430	7	499	8
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	6	—	13	6	19	4
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	32	5	64	27	93	29
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	3	5	11	18	13	19
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	140	63	601	290	695	301
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	19	—	25	2	64	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	128	317	631	858	691	1,189
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	2	—	20	3	11
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	147	319	656	879	758	1,200
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	6	—	5	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	29	1	90	1	102
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	3	3	9	3	12
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	2	32	10	99	9	114
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	3	19	20	78	11	73
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	13	3	37	13	45	13
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	27	4	117	14	129	14
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	36	4	131	17	147	17
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	13	7	49	9	59	21
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	1	5	4	38	6	63
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	22	13	56	40	96	53
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	7	11	19	33	26	41
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	22	14	74	42	78	52
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	144	81	507	285	597	347

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	6	2	26	8	24	10
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	6	18	19	56	21	67
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	6	23	16	85	20	91
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	16	28	53	89	74	80
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	17	71	48	285	61	292
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	25	29	83	114	98	114
67 Iron and steel(b)	176	8	382	35	514	38
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	314	6	947	44	1,223	36
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	54	24	250	86	211	88
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	619	208	1,824	802	2,247	815
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	21	3	53	12	67	12
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	69	6	231	33	268	27
73 Metal working machinery(b)	8	1	27	5	42	9
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	78	59	251	139	266	165
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	102	262	205	801	292	1,086
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	23	147	82	452	140	510
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	83	113	259	352	296	454
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	50	13	147	23	178	49
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	44	239	89	10	167	258
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	480	843	1,344	1,827	1,716	2,570
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	5	3	8	11	14	12
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	5	36	15	105	17	120
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	6	3	20	2	18
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	5	29	13	117	13	118
85 Footwear(a)	1	20	1	74	3	72
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	15	17	54	64	50	72
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	35	8	131	24	136	28
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	27	89	121	384	121	329
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	93	209	346	800	356	769
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	7	—	29	—	29	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	2	—	1	—	3	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	462	2	1,919	15	2,048	8
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	399	44	1,059	183	1,252	247
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	870	45	3,008	198	3,332	255
TOTAL TRADE	3,033	1,951	9,592	5,720	11,409	6,964

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$million)
 Developing Countries (DCs)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	142	1	341	—	544	11
01 Meat and meat preparations	220	1	715	1	746	2
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	379	2	1,053	5	1,099	6
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	118	102	485	339	504	357
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	64	14	153	44	198	50
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	109	72	503	209	457	251
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	33	5	53	17	115	23
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	29	58	88	235	87	272
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	20	11	91	68	81	56
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	29	28	87	90	105	102
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	1,143	293	3,569	1,008	3,937	1,129
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	23	10	61	30	77	33
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	5	20	20	48	24	63
TOTAL SECTION 1	28	30	81	77	101	96
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	38	—	180	1	162	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	18	7	11	19	32	20
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	23	6	74	5	105
24 Cork and wood	14	31	55	175	44	147
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	2	23	3	42	11
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	489	12	2,101	45	2,418	56
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	21	14	33	67	72	58
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	462	30	1,384	106	1,865	114
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	23	13	69	46	78	57
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	1,074	132	3,863	536	4,719	569
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	702	—	2,485	5	2,764	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	367	677	1,110	2,179	1,418	2,726
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	1	11	3	22	16	46
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	1,070	688	3,598	2,206	4,198	2,772
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	47	1	129	1	170	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	44	6	119	1	142
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	2	3	14	10	16	13
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	49	47	148	129	187	157
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	11	54	35	227	32	228
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	26	24	80	81	96	95
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	66	13	263	44	290	48
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	80	15	261	78	309	73
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	27	19	98	54	128	65
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	4	18	7	97	12	125
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	55	46	133	136	239	175
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	18	48	44	147	67	187
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	41	27	127	90	137	106
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	327	265	1,048	954	1,309	1,100

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
Developing Countries (DCs) — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	42	10	141	49	177	45
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	12	69	37	225	44	257
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	15	36	55	135	65	138
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	25	71	104	207	132	252
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	61	335	158	1,357	216	1,353
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	58	106	294	400	247	423
67 Iron and steel(b)	344	87	1,015	242	1,262	326
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	666	40	2,208	96	2,865	168
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	93	166	364	538	342	603
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	1,316	921	4,376	3,248	5,348	3,563
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	104	26	272	95	377	110
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	142	60	412	194	539	216
73 Metal working machinery(b)	19	18	63	62	75	70
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	150	158	460	407	494	486
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	207	552	492	1,848	613	2,352
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	93	323	274	943	406	1,064
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	190	388	472	1,133	612	1,467
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	76	237	217	478	257	788
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	68	254	309	30	336	326
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	1,050	2,017	2,970	5,191	3,708	6,878
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	9	29	24	98	30	93
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	9	70	39	218	38	238
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	80	5	227	5	253
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	16	303	56	1,266	62	1,375
85 Footwear(a)	3	107	6	432	9	417
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	41	41	136	148	133	165
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	90	70	325	192	354	212
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	78	411	270	1,387	294	1,427
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	248	1,111	860	3,968	926	4,180
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	40	—	140	1	164	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	9	—	88	—	31	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	983	20	3,112	76	3,734	72
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,556	135	4,424	470	4,257	642
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	2,587	155	7,764	547	8,185	715
TOTAL TRADE	8,892	5,658	28,279	17,864	32,619	21,159

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
European Union (EU)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	2	2	11	2	6
01 Meat and meat preparations	56	3	176	6	191	7
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	8	15	27	58	33	65
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	11	8	21	28	40	29
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	14	4	44	4	59
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	23	19	140	69	115	79
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	11	8	11	26	21	30
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1	36	1	112	3	142
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	3	2	13	13	8	10
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	19	3	61	4	71
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	115	128	398	429	420	499
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	64	64	232	235	247	226
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	9	—	33	—	33
TOTAL SECTION 1	64	73	232	268	247	259
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	34	—	146	2	136	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	14	—	7	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	5	1	23	—	22
24 Cork and wood	3	4	10	13	11	14
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	5	—	3
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	322	9	1,212	40	1,187	44
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	16	4	44	17	66	16
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	187	3	631	6	796	9
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	12	14	44	41	42	48
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	576	38	2,103	147	2,247	157
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	199	—	1,043	2	940	2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	3	14	23	16	31
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	8	—	58	—	31	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	207	4	1,115	25	986	33
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	3	1	1	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	20	—	55	—	71
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	1	2	6	2	5
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1	21	5	62	3	76
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	198	3	632	4	738
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	34	34	81	116	138	137
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	10	39	21	144	28	157
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	41	276	128	957	157	1,080
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	4	59	11	215	17	241
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	9	—	37	—	39
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	55	2	200	3	230
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	4	57	12	174	16	215
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	8	72	28	305	23	297
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	102	799	286	2,781	386	3,134

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
European Union (EU) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	57	7	179	32	227	32
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	9	60	25	221	33	241
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	19	5	72	7	84
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	236	3	715	3	883
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	15	99	42	362	63	407
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	13	122	111	466	48	504
67 Iron and steel(b)	11	105	7	290	21	416
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	76	38	326	162	276	193
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	11	138	41	466	40	588
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	195	823	740	2,786	718	3,348
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	38	168	111	493	153	602
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	21	409	68	1,441	85	1,750
73 Metal working machinery(b)	6	31	14	155	17	195
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	40	380	135	1,311	147	1,549
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	41	109	108	407	151	469
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	34	319	66	570	120	1,101
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	36	330	123	1,084	151	1,278
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	22	472	63	1,422	76	1,953
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	87	144	161	271	299	367
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	325	2,360	850	7,152	1,200	9,264
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	2	15	4	54	7	62
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	30	4	99	4	114
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	26	1	71	1	87
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	8	38	32	107	31	139
85 Footwear(a)	1	20	2	81	2	108
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	27	153	102	540	109	578
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	6	71	33	236	32	261
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	35	271	84	961	115	1,037
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	80	624	261	2,150	301	2,386
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	3	1	8	8	12	7
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	19	—	72	1	67	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	46	—	160	2	120	2
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	390	64	1,015	216	1,281	275
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	459	66	1,256	227	1,480	285
TOTAL TRADE	2,123	4,937	7,247	16,026	7,987	19,440

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	64	—	164	—	267	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	41	—	143	—	138	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	57	—	148	—	167	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	—	2	3	10	2	8
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	3	1	13	3	12	3
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	13	4	63	14	65	16
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	12	—	5	2	35	2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2	8	7	33	7	36
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	5	—	19	—	18	1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	1	6	3	5	4
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	201	17	570	64	716	71
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	3	—	15	—	12	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	—	1	—	2	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	4	—	16	1	15	—
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INFIDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a) -	1	—	4	—	3	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	1	—	1	—	1
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	14	3	28	1	47
24 Cork and wood	4	9	2	30	4	32
25 Pulp and waste paper	4	1	16	—	24	3
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	42	2	164	3	230	4
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	13	—	6	1	36	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	1	4	5	21	4	26
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	—	7	1	5	1
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	66	30	208	85	309	116
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	11	—	62	—	52	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	38	514	208	1,553	283	1,975
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	10	—	9	—	39
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	49	525	271	1,562	335	2,014
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	—	—	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	19	—	10
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	1	—	1	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	—	1	2	19	1	10
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	2	5	6	2	7
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	4	—	16	11	17	8
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	7	1	28	3	30	4
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	2	—	9	—	11	—
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	1	16	2	16	2
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	3	2	44	1	37
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	5	4	17	10	31	23
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	3	7	8	9	11
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	7	1	25	5	25	3
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	31	15	127	89	143	95

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	December quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	December quarter 1994		December quarter 1995	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	2	—	7	—	7	—
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	2	4	6	8	7	13
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	3	13	6	49	10	53
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	2	16	4	51	8	39
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	4	41	10	156	14	162
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	6	9	18	29	26	31
67 Iron and steel(b)	44	2	145	3	167	3
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	80	1	273	4	320	6
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	21	4	128	12	73	14
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	165	90	596	313	631	322
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	7	1	16	—	22	1
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	18	1	71	1	89	3
73 Metal working machinery(b)	2	—	13	—	15	—
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	20	2	64	4	66	5
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	10	2	18	1	18	5
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	3	4	22	9	12	12
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	41	6	69	27	110	22
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	9	2	35	3	32	5
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	4	2	39	1	11	2
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	114	19	346	47	376	57
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	1	—	1	1	5	1
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	15	3	41	3	48
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	2	3	1	3
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	8	4	28	4	33
85 Footwear(a)	—	11	—	45	—	41
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	2	—	14	—	8	—
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	5	1	17	1	18	1
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	4	14	16	35	16	46
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	14	51	57	154	56	175
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	4	—	11	—	10	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	1	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	9	—	—	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	439	31	1,161	108	1,110	226
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	443	31	1,182	108	1,122	226
TOTAL TRADE	1,087	779	3,372	2,441	3,702	3,086

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 9. EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
(\$million)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>December quarter 1994</i>	<i>March quarter 1995</i>	<i>June quarter 1995</i>	<i>September quarter 1995</i>	<i>December quarter 1995</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	1,600	1,447	1,295	1,196	1,718
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	83	24	325	387	83
03 Forestry and logging	8	8	11	7	15
04 Commercial fishing	161	139	125	125	121
Total	1,852	1,618	1,756	1,715	1,938
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	1,693	1,667	1,817	1,960	1,938
12 Oil and gas extraction	708	823	754	808	756
13 Metal ore mining	1,187	1,187	1,358	1,240	1,341
14 Other mining	58	55	61	79	69
Total	3,646	3,732	3,989	4,087	4,104
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	3,011	2,315	2,528	2,924	3,051
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	707	691	732	694	695
23 Wood and paper products	245	249	273	266	229
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	95	85	88	107	103
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	1,627	1,579	1,808	1,929	1,896
26 Non-metallic mineral products	78	72	84	96	105
27 Metal products	2,966	3,343	3,331	3,630	3,439
28 Machinery and equipment	2,324	2,169	2,499	2,694	2,801
29 Other manufacturing	127	105	125	164	161
Total	11,180	10,607	11,468	12,503	12,480
Other Industries(a)(b)	402	328	382	353	486
Total Trade	17,080	16,286	17,596	18,658	19,008

(a) Includes \$20 million of exports for November 1995 and \$60 million for December 1995 which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. See footnote (e) to Table 6. (b) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 10. IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
(\$million)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>December quarter 1994</i>	<i>March quarter 1995</i>	<i>June quarter 1995</i>	<i>September quarter 1995</i>	<i>December quarter 1995</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	177	272	179	173	181
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	2	1	3	3	1
03 Forestry and logging	1	1	1	1	1
04 Commercial fishing	9	7	5	6	9
Total	189	282	188	184	193
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	6	2	1	1	2
12 Oil and gas extraction	428	602	764	636	588
13 Metal ore mining	25	22	43	30	41
14 Other mining	40	36	34	43	42
Total	499	661	842	710	673
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	848	787	733	836	873
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	1,304	1,356	1,195	1,440	1,272
23 Wood and paper products	714	700	729	770	732
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	449	363	400	439	431
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	2,786	2,920	2,984	3,176	3,100
26 Non-metallic mineral products	270	261	260	277	252
27 Metal products	1,251	1,302	1,280	1,378	1,328
28 Machinery and equipment	9,601	9,321	10,137	10,120	10,354
29 Other manufacturing	557	409	405	591	578
Total	17,781	17,421	18,124	19,026	18,920
Other Industries(a)	60	61	64	70	72
Total Trade	18,529	18,424	19,219	19,990	19,858

(a) Includes com

modity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 11. EXPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)
(Smillion)

BEC	December quarter 1994	March quarter 1995	June quarter 1995	September quarter 1995	December quarter 1995
<i>Food and beverages</i>	3,499	2,854	3,049	3,433	3,960
Primary	977	907	974	1,000	1,408
Mainly for industry	610	586	579	585	1,061
Mainly for household consumption	366	321	395	415	347
Processed	2,522	1,947	2,075	2,434	2,552
Mainly for industry	697	436	399	789	753
Mainly for household consumption	1,825	1,511	1,676	1,645	1,800
<i>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</i>	7,616	7,641	8,263	8,475	8,102
Primary	3,007	2,751	3,045	2,929	2,760
Processed	4,609	4,890	5,218	5,546	5,341
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	2,721	2,826	2,906	3,133	3,078
Primary	2,088	2,098	2,231	2,361	2,317
Processed	633	729	675	772	761
Motor spirit	33	42	28	59	56
Other	600	687	647	714	705
<i>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</i>	1,495	1,391	1,542	1,728	1,830
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	655	668	662	811	782
Parts and accessories	840	723	879	917	1,048
<i>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</i>	659	646	804	804	809
Passenger motor cars	142	116	140	140	136
Other	98	153	201	198	213
Industrial	78	134	173	161	177
Non-industrial	21	19	28	37	35
Parts and accessories	418	378	464	466	461
<i>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</i>	645	555	649	734	714
Durable	127	101	119	129	127
Semi-durable	197	163	193	238	225
Non-durable	322	290	337	366	362
<i>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)(b)</i>	446	372	383	350	515
Total Trade	17,080	16,286	17,596	18,658	19,008

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes \$20 million of exports for November 1995 and \$60 million for December 1995 which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. See footnote (e) to table 6.

TABLE 12. IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)
(\$million)

BEC	December quarter 1994	March quarter 1995	June quarter 1995	September quarter 1995	December quarter 1995
<i>Food and beverages</i>	908	915	777	892	936
Primary	231	281	200	228	224
Mainly for industry	79	149	90	95	81
Mainly for household consumption	152	132	110	134	143
Processed	677	634	577	664	712
Mainly for industry	95	109	95	97	94
Mainly for household consumption	582	525	483	567	618
<i>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</i>	4,807	4,965	5,052	5,257	5,049
Primary	217	221	233	207	235
Processed	4,590	4,744	4,819	5,050	4,814
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	701	911	1,003	943	929
Primary	429	593	752	624	578
Processed	272	318	251	319	351
Motor spirit	34	45	17	18	25
Other	238	273	233	301	326
<i>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</i>	5,640	5,529	6,306	6,230	6,398
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	3,745	3,625	4,194	3,964	4,255
Parts and accessories	1,895	1,903	2,112	2,266	2,143
<i>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</i>	3,144	3,185	3,183	3,117	3,126
Passenger motor cars	1,092	1,017	1,180	1,095	1,045
Other	851	1,029	827	809	989
Industrial	729	939	741	680	832
Non-industrial	123	90	86	129	157
Parts and accessories	1,201	1,139	1,176	1,213	1,092
<i>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</i>	3,259	2,829	2,792	3,449	3,348
Durable	975	718	778	904	975
Semi-durable	1,306	1,209	1,068	1,429	1,327
Non-durable	978	902	946	1,116	1,046
<i>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)</i>	70	97	107	102	72
Total Trade	18,529	18,424	19,219	19,990	19,858

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 13. EXPORTS BY STATE(a)
(\$million)

<i>State</i>	<i>December quarter 1994</i>	<i>March quarter 1995</i>	<i>June quarter 1995</i>	<i>September quarter 1995</i>	<i>December quarter 1995</i>
Australian produce					
New South Wales	3,900	3,580	3,960	4,244	3,998
Victoria	3,345	3,429	3,337	3,402	3,825
Queensland	3,170	2,718	3,160	3,923	3,511
South Australia	994	928	992	928	1,089
Western Australia	4,122	4,196	4,485	4,479	4,756
Tasmania	405	473	420	383	346
Northern Territory	303	213	284	296	316
Australian Capital Territory	4	3	5	3	6
State not available for publication(b)	82	65	64	73	148
Total	16,325	15,606	16,707	17,731	17,996
Re-exports	755	680	889	927	1,012
Total Trade	17,080	16,286	17,596	18,658	19,008

(a) State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs. (b) Includes \$20 million of exports for November 1995 and \$60 million for December 1995 which cannot yet be allocated by State. See footnote (e) to table 6.

TABLE 14. IMPORTS BY STATE(a)
(\$million)

<i>State</i>	<i>December quarter 1994</i>	<i>March quarter 1995</i>	<i>June quarter 1995</i>	<i>September quarter 1995</i>	<i>December quarter 1995</i>
New South Wales	8,251	7,962	8,657	9,032	8,983
Victoria	6,054	5,878	6,094	6,495	6,144
Queensland	1,975	1,897	1,959	1,987	2,003
South Australia	731	808	796	790	772
Western Australia	1,320	1,749	1,512	1,510	1,765
Tasmania	101	75	94	85	92
Northern Territory	95	51	105	89	97
Australian Capital Territory	2	4	2	2	2
Total Trade	18,529	18,424	19,219	19,990	19,858

(a) State in which goods were released from Customs control, see the Explanatory Notes for further details.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c)
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	249	248	279	319	302	297
01 Meat and meat preparations	1,394	1,374	1,701	2,249	2,522	2,275
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	368	420	437	467	515	596
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	397	402	485	600	703	611
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	2,662	4,024	3,929	2,793	2,308	2,828
05 Vegetables and fruit(d)	226	259	372	551	591	537
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	648	612	650	716	715	935
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	39	38	57	65	62	68
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	101	123	148	210	240	278
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	22	26	29	48	76	98
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>6,106</i>	<i>7,527</i>	<i>8,086</i>	<i>8,018</i>	<i>8,033</i>	<i>8,523</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	59	57	70	133	234	226
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	15	15	15	19	24	21
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>247</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	269	321	395	542	680	495
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	15	31	51	40	32	70
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	3	2	4	6	7	16
24 Cork and wood	220	223	265	361	404	430
25 Pulp and waste paper	4	10	15	28	32	36
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	2,056	2,623	3,207	3,870	5,507	6,274
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	123	144	153	103	177	232
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	4,107	4,578	4,848	4,850	5,274	6,456
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	54	58	70	97	114	126
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>6,851</i>	<i>7,991</i>	<i>9,009</i>	<i>9,897</i>	<i>12,227</i>	<i>14,135</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3,338	4,665	5,240	5,456	4,706	4,805
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,429	2,420	2,276	1,622	1,919	1,468
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(d)	432	399	461	231	257	161
<i>Total Section 3(d)</i>	<i>5,199</i>	<i>7,484</i>	<i>7,977</i>	<i>7,309</i>	<i>6,882</i>	<i>6,434</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	94	106	116	90	119	103
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	5	10	14	23	13	11
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	7	9	12	11	9	10
<i>Total Section 4</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>124</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	45	50	54	51	101	93
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	44	56	59	66	71	91
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	21	25	30	35	85	148
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	119	122	147	166	206	235
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	38	40	59	57	78	94
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	9	4	2	5	7	8
57 Plastics in primary forms	8	8	8	5	79	151
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	131	139	133	137	102	60
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	87	99	102	142	174	196
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>501</i>	<i>543</i>	<i>593</i>	<i>665</i>	<i>903</i>	<i>1,076</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(\$million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	53	69	88	118	161	148
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	12	15	19	43	68	64
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	7	6	8	9	15	11
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	54	69	75	104	102	124
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	148	166	221	246	222	153
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	153	123	150	175	259	356
67 Iron and steel	417	464	580	591	526	492
68 Non-ferrous metals	1,572	1,869	1,948	2,312	3,260	4,176
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	205	180	190	244	284	321
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>2,621</i>	<i>2,960</i>	<i>3,280</i>	<i>3,841</i>	<i>4,897</i>	<i>5,845</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	186	194	229	296	337	326
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	179	175	241	306	305	340
73 Metal working machinery	31	28	27	26	40	37
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	176	167	180	237	287	341
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	118	158	220	390	429	417
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	51	59	66	88	121	167
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	146	157	181	255	290	293
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	269	300	262	438	517	420
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	181	241	206	577	381	440
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>1,336</i>	<i>1,480</i>	<i>1,612</i>	<i>2,612</i>	<i>2,706</i>	<i>2,780</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	9	9	10	16	21	28
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	19	16	22	34	41	36
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2	4	3	4	4	5
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	16	18	23	39	60	62
85 Footwear	5	5	7	9	11	16
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	147	141	162	177	212	199
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks	149	177	203	250	276	260
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	163	215	228	326	407	444
<i>Total Section 8</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>585</i>	<i>659</i>	<i>854</i>	<i>1,031</i>	<i>1,050</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	109	107	109	284	223	147
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	3	4	4	10	48	234
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	1	—	2	2	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	378	554	786	1,348	2,431	2,491
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(f)	219	277	451	694	938	921
<i>Total Section 9(f)</i>	<i>710</i>	<i>942</i>	<i>1,350</i>	<i>2,337</i>	<i>3,643</i>	<i>3,794</i>
Total Trade	24,013	29,708	32,793	35,806	40,721	44,007

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(*\$million*)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1989-90</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>	<i>1993-94</i>	<i>1994-95</i>
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	193	160	209	247	323	452
01 Meat and meat preparations	2,942	3,180	3,436	3,744	4,044	3,659
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	709	721	815	1,102	1,287	1,413
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	674	720	832	952	1,115	1,144
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	3,301	2,438	2,353	2,953	3,206	2,522
05 Vegetables and fruit	536	628	728	872	932	873
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(d)	1,103	948	747	1,074	1,316	1,729
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	68	88	97	125	166	173
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(d)	257	257	356	467	385	388
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(d)	100	113	145	144	194	209
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>9,884</i>	<i>9,252</i>	<i>9,716</i>	<i>11,679</i>	<i>12,967</i>	<i>12,562</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	225	289	346	385	474	508
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17	21	21	32	32	44
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>417</i>	<i>506</i>	<i>551</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(d)	575	413	362	388	392	487
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	50	48	63	80	121	110
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	8	9	9	11	10	12
24 Cork and wood	396	437	444	465	519	627
25 Pulp and waste paper	25	28	7	12	16	44
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	4,739	3,745	4,614	4,017	3,977	4,594
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	222	263	297	369	358	367
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(e)	7,375	8,296	7,639	7,572	7,315	7,601
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	148	159	181	197	208	226
<i>Total Section 2(d)(e)</i>	<i>13,537</i>	<i>13,398</i>	<i>13,617</i>	<i>13,112</i>	<i>12,917</i>	<i>14,068</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(d)	5,933	6,481	6,948	7,623	7,255	6,937
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,996	3,220	2,912	3,244	2,676	2,952
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(d)	489	1,006	1,017	1,236	1,185	1,355
<i>Total Section 3(d)</i>	<i>8,419</i>	<i>10,706</i>	<i>10,878</i>	<i>12,102</i>	<i>11,116</i>	<i>11,243</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	106	118	115	156	170	220
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	2	4	3	4	7	4
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	11	16	18	31	31	38
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>192</i>	<i>207</i>	<i>263</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	89	113	89	88	81	83
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	164	201	229	197	257	309
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	262	186	241	328	363	402
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(d)	270	321	456	564	701	771
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(d)	89	124	132	172	208	258
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	10	19	14	12	19	24
57 Plastics in primary forms(d)	134	161	189	210	201	283
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	66	77	86	100	113	143
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	177	175	226	324	408	404
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>1,261</i>	<i>1,377</i>	<i>1,662</i>	<i>1,996</i>	<i>2,351</i>	<i>2,677</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	167	180	221	284	368	515
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	65	65	79	108	120	145
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	23	37	63	66	92	98
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	162	188	212	259	258	267
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	179	210	236	307	385	465
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	460	507	616	558	666	739
67 Iron and steel(d)	767	981	1,144	1,211	1,496	1,579
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	3,882	3,758	3,558	3,996	3,900	4,519
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	369	477	561	551	625	694
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>6,073</i>	<i>6,404</i>	<i>6,690</i>	<i>7,341</i>	<i>7,911</i>	<i>9,021</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	428	543	610	615	586	732
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(d)	423	517	535	695	822	923
73 Metal working machinery	69	82	84	105	92	140
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	384	475	536	719	891	943
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	564	720	832	995	1,370	1,588
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	238	320	307	502	674	541
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	363	470	595	763	968	1,223
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	595	847	770	989	1,074	1,081
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	619	657	765	1,031	1,024	964
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>3,684</i>	<i>4,630</i>	<i>5,033</i>	<i>6,415</i>	<i>7,502</i>	<i>8,135</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	30	43	72	63	45	52
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	44	34	42	64	71	76
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	6	5	5	7	9	15
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	114	130	154	199	247	303
85 Footwear	24	24	30	41	61	58
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	255	276	329	395	416	442
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks	231	255	287	397	460	510
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	676	553	701	722	798	856
<i>Total Section 8</i>	<i>1,381</i>	<i>1,319</i>	<i>1,619</i>	<i>1,887</i>	<i>2,106</i>	<i>2,311</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	185	174	211	219	348	412
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	283	230	300	267	253	206
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	2	1	—	1	1	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2,872	3,672	4,023	4,315	5,269	4,699
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(f)	1,138	787	775	759	1,095	886
<i>Total Section 9(f)</i>	<i>4,479</i>	<i>4,865</i>	<i>5,309</i>	<i>5,562</i>	<i>6,965</i>	<i>6,204</i>
Total Trade	49,078	52,399	55,027	60,702	64,548	67,036

(a) See paragraph 23 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) From 1987-88 includes gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender. See Appendix A of the 1988-89 publication Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables (5410.0). (c) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (e) Excludes some commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (f) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c)
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	36	40	81	113	148	156
01 Meat and meat preparations	14	20	17	16	19	30
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	68	69	78	81	88	91
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	260	304	333	423	409	437
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	47	60	69	73	72	72
05 Vegetables and fruit(d)	225	281	263	271	285	375
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	18	24	23	28	34	44
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	264	344	419	405	379	353
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	30	40	38	55	48	73
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	53	63	97	147	187	202
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>1,015</i>	<i>1,247</i>	<i>1,418</i>	<i>1,612</i>	<i>1,669</i>	<i>1,833</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	106	138	200	211	234	273
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	90	87	98	116	111	92
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>298</i>	<i>327</i>	<i>345</i>	<i>366</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	3	3	4	4	10	12
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	23	18	8	10	19	50
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	63	72	76	88	100	114
24 Cork and wood	228	326	328	298	382	561
25 Pulp and waste paper	98	100	104	171	225	224
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	104	121	135	150	166	179
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	172	205	260	224	248	281
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	18	23	26	39	69	78
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	54	64	82	100	104	107
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>762</i>	<i>932</i>	<i>1,023</i>	<i>1,083</i>	<i>1,323</i>	<i>1,607</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	4	7	3	3	5	11
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	2,213	2,291	1,924	1,742	2,029	1,999
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	1	1	—	4	5	4
<i>Total Section 3</i>	<i>2,218</i>	<i>2,299</i>	<i>1,927</i>	<i>1,749</i>	<i>2,039</i>	<i>2,014</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	1	1	2	1	3
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	63	57	44	64	90	102
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(d)	47	54	49	25	17	13
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>117</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	610	672	766	881	1,106	1,160
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	184	189	249	322	515	682
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	101	115	143	189	196	217
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	221	294	393	508	647	694
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	134	170	221	241	269	292
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	126	178	147	140	138	214
57 Plastics in primary forms	16	25	16	14	266	717
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(d)	485	567	679	784	678	444
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	280	337	412	394	474	564
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>2,157</i>	<i>2,549</i>	<i>3,025</i>	<i>3,472</i>	<i>4,290</i>	<i>4,985</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	83	111	126	152	159	151
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	302	385	450	462	571	682
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	118	150	168	169	203	233
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	616	838	842	1,013	1,191	1,296
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(d)	1,302	1,444	1,678	1,831	1,924	1,999
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	424	539	654	713	849	965
67 Iron and steel(d)	436	547	609	634	830	1,078
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	98	123	165	203	246	357
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(d)	606	782	929	1,009	1,130	1,192
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>3,984</i>	<i>4,919</i>	<i>5,620</i>	<i>6,185</i>	<i>7,104</i>	<i>7,954</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	587	683	991	1,217	1,210	1,126
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(d)	1,152	1,652	2,052	1,735	1,988	2,359
73 Metal working machinery	146	222	385	481	384	376
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(d)	1,146	1,383	1,854	1,984	2,307	2,518
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	1,142	1,667	2,174	2,558	2,646	3,327
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	966	1,167	1,466	1,497	1,508	1,717
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	1,126	1,472	1,843	1,886	2,137	2,358
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	2,303	3,088	3,771	2,719	3,139	4,807
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	741	567	605	1,312	1,061	2,035
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>9,309</i>	<i>11,900</i>	<i>15,141</i>	<i>15,389</i>	<i>16,381</i>	<i>20,623</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	45	68	80	75	100	125
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	145	194	238	235	252	285
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	107	137	147	180	187	190
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	425	539	568	657	717	759
85 Footwear	160	179	208	251	279	338
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	511	642	845	907	964	1,065
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(d)	402	511	635	720	718	782
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(d)	1,323	1,597	1,949	2,160	2,374	2,883
<i>Total Section 8(d)</i>	<i>3,119</i>	<i>3,866</i>	<i>4,669</i>	<i>5,185</i>	<i>5,590</i>	<i>6,429</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	570	831	1,235	1,585	1,396	752
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	8	10	13	15	31	20
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	37	62	114	140	80	151
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(e)	53	97	114	153	241	188
<i>Total Section 9(e)</i>	<i>668</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,477</i>	<i>1,894</i>	<i>1,748</i>	<i>1,112</i>
Total Trade	23,540	29,049	34,691	36,988	40,597	47,040

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	139	73	60	60	77	101
01 Meat and meat preparations	22	36	43	33	46	47
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	106	124	135	159	161	173
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	425	447	474	500	542	609
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	94	105	112	136	143	207
05 Vegetables and fruit	415	383	469	470	515	534
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	51	61	59	77	67	86
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	331	309	309	337	383	505
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	69	65	90	67	102	109
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(d)	246	313	306	389	441	451
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>1,898</i>	<i>1,916</i>	<i>2,058</i>	<i>2,228</i>	<i>2,478</i>	<i>2,821</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	304	293	281	319	332	336
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	92	103	111	119	135	186
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>395</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>438</i>	<i>467</i>	<i>522</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	12	10	6	5	3	4
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	27	58	61	68	81	133
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(d)	93	77	82	104	117	153
24 Cork and wood	518	436	459	571	659	613
25 Pulp and waste paper	243	147	142	157	126	160
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	149	132	141	144	162	188
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(d)	230	118	139	147	141	182
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	146	132	129	165	141	169
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	120	110	123	146	165	193
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>1,539</i>	<i>1,220</i>	<i>1,280</i>	<i>1,506</i>	<i>1,595</i>	<i>1,794</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	18	5	9	7	27	22
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(d)	2,505	3,116	2,712	3,829	3,392	3,608
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	16	8	10	21	23	38
<i>Total Section 3(d)</i>	<i>2,540</i>	<i>3,129</i>	<i>2,731</i>	<i>3,857</i>	<i>3,441</i>	<i>3,668</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	2	2	2	2	3	3
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	110	115	134	171	181	208
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(d)	12	13	13	17	18	20
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>232</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	1,071	1,004	1,095	1,402	1,615	1,795
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	767	661	720	655	488	639
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	233	233	270	320	340	372
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	820	942	1,053	1,393	1,427	1,562
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(d)	331	338	383	463	527	568
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	252	276	312	351	394	535
57 Plastics in primary forms(d)	650	595	602	706	741	923
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(d)	484	439	483	562	635	719
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(d)	627	629	659	773	878	896
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>5,235</i>	<i>5,118</i>	<i>5,575</i>	<i>6,625</i>	<i>7,045</i>	<i>8,009</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — continued
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	137	121	127	134	146	167
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(d)	750	661	748	812	954	1,045
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	227	214	238	259	288	329
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	1,297	1,155	1,334	1,419	1,518	1,859
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(d)	1,955	1,818	2,021	2,144	2,246	2,454
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	1,069	958	928	1,033	1,080	1,214
67 Iron and steel(d)	1,039	883	825	945	1,041	1,287
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	396	385	380	465	498	679
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(d)	1,349	1,201	1,283	1,569	1,674	1,876
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	8,219	7,396	7,884	8,779	9,445	10,908
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1,384	1,259	1,292	1,605	1,690	1,769
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(d)	2,756	2,148	1,903	2,646	3,061	3,792
73 Metal working machinery	392	317	320	288	378	573
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(d)	2,977	2,716	2,718	3,110	3,638	4,299
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3,557	3,375	3,637	4,239	4,828	5,728
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(d)	1,805	1,737	1,981	2,347	2,538	3,362
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	2,718	2,521	2,836	3,362	4,051	4,909
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	5,062	4,459	4,808	6,161	7,108	8,678
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	2,801	3,156	2,499	2,154	1,620	2,050
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	23,452	21,687	21,995	25,911	28,911	35,160
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	145	139	155	177	191	218
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	338	291	320	350	396	444
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	210	215	241	270	286	338
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	908	956	1,100	1,330	1,480	1,637
85 Footwear	339	384	411	512	512	570
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(d)	1,144	1,199	1,282	1,569	1,707	1,834
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(d)	783	778	839	977	1,066	1,206
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(d)	3,015	2,994	3,419	3,733	4,160	4,462
<i>Total Section 8(d)</i>	6,880	6,955	7,768	8,918	9,798	10,708
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	599	214	28	30	31	25
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	35	20	9	2	1	2
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	8	2	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	285	623	1,040	1,021	981	710
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(e)	123	108	74	69	72	59
<i>Total Section 9(e)</i>	1,050	966	1,150	1,122	1,086	797
Total Trade	51,333	48,912	50,984	59,575	64,470	74,619

(a) See paragraph 23 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Due to changes in Customs valuation, data from 1989-90 are not fully comparable to data for previous periods. See the note 'Change in the valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables (5410.0). (c) From 1987-88 includes gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender. See Appendix A of the 1988-89 publication Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables (5410.0). (d) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (e) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 17. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY (a)(b)
(Smillion)

Country or country group	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Associations of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) —												
Brunei	8	11	10	13	14	11	14	15	19	53	61	55
Indonesia	375	431	522	528	593	762	1,030	1,462	1,627	1,715	1,906	2,113
Malaysia	453	604	516	592	665	743	925	985	1,103	1,311	1,759	2,033
Philippines	153	191	204	259	266	422	470	437	513	470	699	839
Singapore	821	782	728	779	1,190	1,446	1,985	2,769	3,189	3,787	3,197	3,642
Thailand	203	200	164	224	324	468	591	665	816	1,205	1,278	1,561
Vietnam	2	2	7	5	9	22	84	25	50	76	111	150
Total ASEAN	2,015	2,221	2,151	2,400	3,061	3,874	5,099	6,358	7,318	8,745	9,009	10,394
European Union (EU) —												
Austria	9	13	21	12	18	11	22	26	24	27	28	32
Belgium-Luxembourg	157	217	267	298	374	386	482	448	594	618	458	466
Denmark	34	65	128	162	89	67	79	89	95	67	63	100
Finland	25	22	56	50	80	100	84	80	114	116	117	247
France	480	670	708	908	973	981	870	774	939	850	792	794
Germany	687	744	901	1,122	1,053	1,132	1,249	1,056	1,092	991	1,006	1,083
Greece	20	50	68	35	71	63	48	30	46	41	25	20
Ireland	3	3	8	6	8	7	16	16	19	22	28	42
Italy	479	581	687	823	1,053	1,012	1,038	923	979	872	1,052	1,250
Netherlands	319	457	439	598	601	681	1,042	1,016	856	876	703	707
Portugal	24	26	72	35	44	52	48	32	28	41	26	50
Spain	95	143	232	293	266	207	221	196	286	289	268	277
Sweden	36	49	90	121	124	137	148	127	145	136	139	155
United Kingdom	1,107	923	1,154	1,375	1,701	1,548	1,736	1,796	1,930	2,394	2,901	2,274
Total EU	3,474	3,964	4,830	5,837	6,455	6,385	7,083	6,608	7,148	7,341	7,605	7,496
Other Countries —												
Brazil	48	84	98	139	100	115	128	138	225	289	319	307
Canada	305	298	460	650	706	710	760	802	845	1,158	1,149	1,135
China	613	1,062	1,497	1,592	1,230	1,257	1,171	1,348	1,458	2,268	2,590	2,963
Fiji	183	158	205	174	124	153	203	240	246	327	325	378
Hong Kong	604	839	727	1,087	1,961	1,856	1,342	1,560	2,106	2,597	2,797	2,632
India	140	238	428	425	500	551	588	667	754	889	865	979
Iran	294	453	305	344	363	334	546	477	261	371	535	237
Israel	24	43	65	70	59	65	78	45	71	66	67	83
Japan	6,577	7,986	9,308	9,083	10,667	11,978	12,781	14,378	14,574	15,206	15,924	16,278
Korea, Republic of	942	1,158	1,319	1,504	1,787	2,211	2,700	3,237	3,365	3,970	4,706	5,248
New Zealand	1,386	1,542	1,506	1,777	2,210	2,258	2,616	2,545	2,830	3,365	4,009	4,789
Papua New Guinea	482	516	562	651	761	789	815	779	883	855	954	932
Saudi Arabia	369	469	486	298	260	253	287	218	266	329	344	277
South Africa	171	206	138	154	149	138	112	178	226	334	344	566
Switzerland	57	51	57	365	339	359	712	1,256	655	302	270	286
Taiwan	705	847	1,061	1,229	1,355	1,593	1,821	1,962	2,519	2,680	2,757	3,102
United Arab Emirates	157	190	179	222	224	266	274	278	329	408	417	338
United States of America	2,590	3,458	3,240	4,190	4,608	4,498	5,426	5,778	5,220	4,940	5,075	4,654
Other Countries	2,351	3,304	3,581	3,085	3,190	3,771	3,943	2,779	2,938	3,067	3,368	3,102
Ships' Stores	465	498	471	408	467	429	486	679	568	617	566	576
Other(d)	110	124	121	121	144	147	106	89	223	576	547	285
Total Trade	24,013	29,708	32,793	35,806	40,721	44,007	49,078	52,399	55,027	60,702	64,548	67,036

(a) See footnote (a) and (b) of Table 14. (b) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes Destination Unknown, International Waters and Unidentified.

TABLE 18. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (a)
(\$million)

Country or country group	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) —</i>												
Brunei	299	363	—	32	28	32	24	41	82	50	17	22
Indonesia	257	318	209	311	588	419	441	784	995	1,305	1,105	1,198
Malaysia	92	111	325	410	591	687	658	732	867	974	1,103	1,421
Philippines	462	712	123	113	127	165	150	129	143	177	188	259
Singapore	121	155	745	756	899	1,090	1,213	1,271	1,301	1,509	1,792	2,246
Thailand	3	7	201	284	331	420	479	505	647	756	794	970
Vietnam	1,235	1,666	11	17	20	21	17	18	237	237	291	295
Total ASEAN	5,584	7,021	1,614	1,924	2,584	2,835	2,982	3,479	4,115	5,007	5,292	6,410
<i>European Union (EU) —</i>												
Austria	57	83	128	141	157	178	189	203	210	226	223	279
Belgium-Luxembourg	161	216	287	312	320	403	433	380	387	512	541	686
Denmark	149	193	173	177	190	202	251	207	230	274	300	340
Finland	506	559	776	829	293	352	311	303	322	415	463	635
France	1,385	1,821	2,728	2,795	892	1,267	1,166	1,233	1,336	1,481	1,542	1,754
Germany	21	52	47	45	50	77	68	45	3,007	3,383	3,759	4,861
Greece	99	125	150	184	202	171	186	199	49	51	52	63
Ireland	715	882	1,095	1,110	1,330	1,374	1,635	1,390	1,229	1,349	1,617	2,026
Italy	334	351	431	487	596	601	520	550	588	624	664	712
Netherlands	23	25	32	32	47	58	61	52	59	63	66	81
Portugal	91	137	156	141	190	208	219	204	179	218	288	484
Spain	339	484	658	655	777	841	896	767	793	1,013	1,072	1,426
Sweden	1,603	1,962	2,516	2,706	3,012	3,454	3,356	3,302	3,102	3,395	3,698	4,439
United Kingdom	5,584	7,021	9,388	9,877	10,987	12,156	12,732	11,951	11,685	13,258	14,582	18,218
Total EU	177	257	246	220	299	430	352	316	316	329	348	452
<i>Other Countries —</i>												
Brazil	452	606	691	750	863	1,067	1,228	902	849	984	1,055	1,278
Canada	311	375	435	589	851	1,026	1,241	1,503	1,976	2,557	3,120	3,649
China	32	40	50	28	44	99	93	90	101	130	163	185
Fiji	550	657	676	800	845	888	847	741	792	796	801	923
Hong Kong	119	169	171	203	228	247	278	260	288	362	427	532
India	3	3	19	4	17	10	11	10	14	14	16	21
Iran	67	77	96	86	123	138	149	145	139	173	200	273
Israel	5,338	6,609	8,248	7,710	7,817	9,757	9,872	8,849	9,290	11,139	11,700	12,777
Japan	382	474	557	891	1,020	1,262	1,254	1,254	1,213	1,696	1,882	2,028
Korea, Republic of	910	1,104	1,455	1,431	1,733	1,970	2,173	2,150	2,399	2,785	3,201	3,554
New Zealand	76	114	171	190	109	105	235	584	953	1,254	1,296	1,125
Papua New Guinea	680	638	471	437	419	458	676	843	643	812	593	730
Saudi Arabia	132	137	158	155	99	98	119	99	114	192	268	302
South Africa	227	276	429	490	544	497	567	664	580	721	818	991
Switzerland	849	1,052	1,161	1,517	1,744	1,920	1,946	1,752	1,979	2,213	2,362	2,570
Taiwan	267	171	135	176	216	396	452	419	469	698	617	627
United Arab Emirates	5,044	6,426	7,285	8,118	8,532	10,129	12,373	11,475	11,743	13,004	14,017	16,044
United States of America	1,101	1,170	1,228	1,379	1,514	1,534	1,732	1,405	1,293	1,411	1,672	1,876
Other Countries	2	6	8	11	9	19	21	21	35	41	40	35
Other(b)	23,540	29,049	34,691	36,988	40,597	47,040	51,333	48,912	50,984	59,575	64,470	74,619
Total Trade												

(a) See footnote (a), (b) and (c) of Table 15. (b) Includes Destination Unknown, International Waters and Unidentified.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains quarterly statistics of Australia's merchandise trade with its major trading partners and selected country groups.

2. The merchandise export and import statistics in this publication are compiled in broad agreement with the United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of international trade statistics. The sections below briefly describe the concepts and methods used in their compilation.

Source of data

3. These statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information submitted by exporters and importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service (ACS).

Scope

4. Merchandise trade covers all movable goods which add to (imports) or subtract from (exports) Australia's stock of material resources.

Excluded are:

- (a) direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- (b) ships and aircraft moving through Australia while engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries; and
- (c) non-merchandise goods, consisting primarily of goods moving on a temporary basis (eg mobile equipment; goods under repair; goods for exhibition; and passengers' effects).

Coverage

5. The United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of merchandise trade statistics recognise that the basic source used by most compiling countries - the customs record - will not be able to capture certain transactions. In Australia the following types of goods which fall within the scope of merchandise trade, are excluded because customs entries are not required:

- (a) certain materials under inter-governmental agreements for defence and similar projects;
- (b) migrants and passengers' effects exported or imported and parcel post exports and imports of small value, for which Customs entries are not required;
- (c) the sale or delivery of certain ships intended for use on overseas routes; and

For exports only:

- (d) sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia prior to 1 July 1987 for use on overseas routes; sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia on or after 1 July 1987 for use on over-

seas routes are included in recorded export statistics;

- (e) fish and other sea products landed abroad directly from the high seas by Australian ships; and
- (f) from 1 July 1986 individual transaction lines (within an export consignment) where the value of the goods is less than \$500. Prior to that date, the value level was \$250.

For imports only:

- (g) bunkers, aviation fuel and stores supplied abroad to Australian ships and aircraft;
- (h) prior to 1 July 1987 the delivery of certain aircraft (and parts and components) intended for use on overseas routes; and
- (i) entries lodged on informal clearance documents (ICDs) for values not exceeding \$250. From 21 October 1985 onwards, ICDs for postal articles valued between \$250 and \$1000 are excluded.

In addition, although merchandise trade statistics should include illegal transactions, such as smuggled goods, these transactions are omitted as there is no practical way to collect this information.

Basis of compilation

6. The merchandise trade statistics in this publication are recorded on a general trade basis, i.e. exports include both Australian produce and re-exports, and imports comprise goods entered directly for home consumption together with goods imported into bonded warehouses.

7. Australian produce is defined as goods, materials or articles which have been produced or manufactured in Australia. Processing and assembly operations that leave imported components and products essentially unchanged are not considered as production or manufacture.

8. Re-exports are defined as goods, materials or articles originally imported into Australia which are exported in the same condition or after undergoing minor operations (e.g. blending, packaging, bottling, cleaning, husking and shelling) which leave them essentially unchanged. Information on re-exports is shown in Table 13.

Statistical Period

9. From January 1988, exports are recorded in the calendar month in which the goods departed from Australia. Prior to January 1988, exports are recorded in the month in which the entries were processed by the ACS. For further details on the impact of the changed compilation basis on the merchandise export series refer to the article 'Changed timing basis for compilation of merchandise exports statistics' in the June 1992 issue of this publication.

10. Imports are generally recorded statistically in the calendar month in which the import entries are finalised by the ACS. Import entries may be lodged early and finalised prior to arrival, or their finalisation may be delayed because of the various validation checks carried out by ACS. Currently, approximately 85 per cent of total im-

port trade by value shown for a particular month reflects shipments which arrived in that month, while approximately 10 per cent reflects shipments which arrived during the previous month with the remaining 5 per cent by value arriving in earlier or later months. For individual commodities these percentages may vary considerably.

11. Occasionally significant delays occur in the lodgement, rather than processing, of import entries. When the affected entries are for significant values, they are recorded statistically in the month that they should have been lodged and finalised.

Valuation

12. The value of exports is the free on board (f.o.b.) transactions value of the goods expressed in Australian dollars. Goods shipped on consignment are initially valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which the goods are despatched for sale. Exporters who do not know the value of the goods at shipment and enter an approximate value must subsequently submit an entry either confirming or revising the estimated return.

13. The value of imports is the Australian Customs value. Goods are valued at the point of containerisation (in most cases) or the port of shipment, or at the customs frontier of the exporting country, whichever comes first.

14. Changes in Customs valuation introduced from 1 July 1989 with the *Customs and Excise Legislation Amendment Act 1989* are likely to have marginally raised Customs valuations. Data for periods from 1 July 1989 are therefore not fully comparable with data for previous periods. However, investigations of imports valuations, for years before and after the change have shown no measurable effect on the valuation of imports that can be attributed to the change in legislation. For details of the changes in legislation see the note 'Change in the Valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of *Foreign Trade, Australia: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0).

Country

15. For the purposes of international merchandise trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with ACS provisions. External territories under Australian administration are treated as separate countries while self-governing territories and dependent territories under the administration of other countries may be treated as individual countries in Australian international merchandise trade statistics.

16. For exports, country refers to the country to which the goods were consigned at the time of export. Where the country of consignment is not known at the time of export, and where it is impossible to determine the destination, goods are recorded as 'Destination Unknown'. Tables which show exports by country also include the item "Ships' stores". "Ships' stores" comprise fuel, food and other goods loaded onto foreign owned vessels and aircraft to be consumed during international journeys.

17. For imports, country refers to the country of origin of the goods, which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes. Where the country of origin is not known at the time of imports and where it is im-

possible to determine the origin, goods are recorded as 'Origin Unknown'. Goods reported with country of origin 'Australia' (i.e. goods of Australian origin exported and subsequently re-imported) are shown as country 'Australia (Re-imports)' and are included in the Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation country group.

18. Wherever possible, statistics for countries and country groups for all time periods included in this publication reflect the composition of those countries and country groups on the last day of the reference period of this publication. Thus, after the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic were reunited, statistics for all periods both before and after re-unification refer to the combined entity (called Germany in country classified statistics).

19. However, in the case of a country that breaks into a number of component entities, it is not possible to provide data for earlier periods for the new entities. For example, from October 1991, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania are each separately identified in the statistics, but for earlier periods trade data for these three republics are included indistinguishably in data for the USSR.

20. The country groups shown in this publication are selected economic groups with which Australia trades, namely:

- Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC);
- Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN);
- Developing Countries (DCs);
- European Union (EU);
- Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

21. A list of the countries included in each of the above groups is shown in the Appendix. Country groups may not be mutually exclusive e.g. Indonesia is included in APEC, OPEC, ASEAN and as a Developing Country. The countries that belong to more than one group are identified with a footnote in the Appendix.

22. More details on the composition of countries identified in these statistics are available from the *Classification Manager* on Canberra (06) 252 5409.

Commodity classification

23. Commodity export and import statistics in Tables 3, 4, 6, 7 and 8 of this publication are presented according to the codes and descriptions of the third revision of the United Nations' Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev3) with the addition of dummy codes to take account of Australia's treatment of gold coin, whether or not legal tender, and other legal tender coin and confidential items.

24. Tables 15 and 16 of this publication are presented according to the second revision of SITC for 1982-83 to December 1987 and according to SITC Rev3 from January 1988. See Appendix B of the 1988-89 issue of *Foreign Trade Australia: Comparative and Summary Ta-*

bles (5410.0) for details of Divisions significantly affected by this change.

Broad Economic Categories

25. Merchandise trade in Tables 11 and 12 are classified according to the categories of the United Nations' classification, Broad Economic Categories (BEC). The BEC classifies international merchandise trade statistics for the purposes of general economic analysis according to the main end use of the commodities traded. The statistics are compiled by allocating the statistical items of the Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification (AHECC) and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the appropriate BEC.

Industry of origin

26. Exports and imports statistics classified by subdivisions of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) are shown in Tables 9 and 10. The statistics are compiled by allocating statistical items of the AHECC and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the ANZSIC industry of origin based upon the main economic activities of those industries with which the commodities are primarily associated. A full description of ANZSIC classes is contained in the publication *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification, 1993 Edition* (1292.0).

State

27. State information for exports presented in Table 13 refers to the State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs.

28. State information for imports presented in Table 14 refers to the State where imported goods were released from Customs control, also called the State of final destination. The State of final destination is not necessarily the State in which the port of discharge of the goods is located. Goods can be forwarded interstate after discharge either under ACS control or not, but are recorded as being imported into the State where they are released by the ACS.

Confidentiality

29. Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. These restrictions do not affect total export and import figures, but they can affect statistics at all levels in country and commodity tables. More details on the confidentiality process can be obtained from the *Confidentiality Manager* on Canberra (06) 252 5409.

Reliability

30. Statistics in this publication for recent periods should be considered preliminary. Revisions to previously published data frequently occur due to continuing data quality checks.

Relationship to balance of payments statistics

31. The basic source of balance of payments data on merchandise exports and imports is 'international mer-

chandise trade statistics'. However, because of conceptual differences, various coverage, timing and (imports only) valuation adjustments are necessary before foreign trade statistics can be put on a balance of payments basis. For more information on the relationship between international merchandise trade statistics and balance of payments statistics on merchandise trade see Chapter 9 of *Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5331.0).

Related publications

32. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0) — issued monthly

Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0) — issued quarterly

Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods (5331.0) — irregular issue

Export Price Index, Australia (6405.0) — issued monthly

Import Price Index, Australia (6414.0) — issued monthly

33. In addition, current statistics on international merchandise trade are contained in the *Year Book Australia* (1301.0), the *Pocket Year Book Australia* (1302.0), the *Monthly Summary of Statistics, Australia* (1304.0), and the *Australian Economic Indicators* (1350.0).

34. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and the Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Related International Trade products

35. A wide range of standard and customised International Trade data services is available on computer printout, floppy disk, microfiche, magnetic tape or via electronic mail. These services are available on either a subscription or ad hoc basis. More information may be obtained by telephoning (06) 252 5400.

Rounding

36. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Symbols and other usages

37. The following symbols and abbreviations are used in this publication:

—	nil or rounded to zero
nes	not elsewhere specified
..	not applicable

APPENDIX

MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

ASIA PACIFIC ECONOMIC
CO-OPERATION (APEC)

Australia
Brunei(a)
Canada
Chile(a)
China(a)
Hong Kong(a)
Indonesia(a)
Japan
Korea, Republic of(a)
Malaysia(a)
Mexico(a)
New Zealand
Papua New Guinea
Philippines(a)
Singapore(a)
Taiwan(a)
Thailand(a)
United States of America

ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH-EAST ASIAN
NATIONS (ASEAN)

Brunei (a)
Indonesia (a)
Malaysia (a)
Philippines (a)
Singapore (a)
Thailand (a)
Vietnam (a)

DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (DCs) (b)

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria (a)
American Samoa
Angola
Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Argentina
Bahamas
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belize
Benin
Bermuda
Bhutan
Bolivia
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
British Indian Ocean Territory
British Virgin Islands
Brunei (a)
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Cape Verde

Cayman Islands
Central African Republic
Chad
Chile(a)
China(a)
Colombia
Comoros, Republic of
Congo
Cook Islands
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba
Cyprus
Czech Republic
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Ecuador (a)
Egypt
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
Fiji
French Polynesia
Gabon (a)
Gambia
Ghana
Gibraltar
Grenada
Guam
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Hong Kong(a)
Hungary
India
Indonesia (a)
Iran (a)
Iraq (a)
Israel
Jamaica
Johnston Islands
Jordan
Kenya
Kiribati
Korea, People's Democratic Republic of
Korea, Republic of(a)
Kuwait (a)
Laos
Lebanon
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya (a)
Macau
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

APPENDIX — *continued*

MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

Madagascar	Syria
Malawi	Taiwan(a)
Malaysia (a)	Tanzania
Maldives	Thailand (a)
Mali	Togo
Malta	Tokelau
Mariana Islands	Tonga
Marshall Islands	Trinidad and Tobago
Mauritania	Tunisia
Mauritius	Turkey
Mexico(a)	Turks and Caicos Islands
Micronesia, Fed States of	Tuvalu
Midway Islands	Uganda
Mongolia	United Arab Emirates (a)
Montserrat	Uruguay
Morocco	Vanuatu
Mozambique	Venezuela (a)
Myanmar	Vietnam (a)
Nauru	Virgin Islands of the United States
Namibia	Wake Island
Nepal	Wallis and Futuna Islands
Netherlands Antilles	Western Samoa
New Caledonia	Yemen
Nicaragua	Zaire
Niger	Zambia
Nigeria (a)	Zimbabwe
Niue	
Oman	EUROPEAN UNION (EU)
Pakistan	Austria
Palau	Belgium-Luxembourg
Panama	Denmark
Paraguay	Finland
Peru	France
Philippines (a)	Germany
Pitcairn Island	Greece
Poland	Ireland
Qatar (a)	Italy
Romania	Netherlands
Rwanda	Portugal
St Christopher and Nevis	Spain
St Helena	Sweden
St Lucia	United Kingdom
St Pierre and Miquelon	
St Vincent and the Grenadines	ORGANISATION OF PETROLEUM
Sao Tome and Principe	EXPORTING COUNTRIES (OPEC)
Saudi Arabia (a)	Algeria (a)
Senegal	Indonesia (a)
Seychelles	Iran (a)
Sierra Leone	Iraq (a)
Singapore (a)	Kuwait (a)
Slovak Republic	Libya (a)
Slovenia	Nigeria (a)
Solomon Islands	Qatar (a)
Somalia	Saudi Arabia (a)
Sri Lanka	United Arab Emirates (a)
Sudan	Venezuela (a)
Suriname	
Swaziland	

(a) Also included in other country groups. (b) Developing Countries as defined in Schedule 1 of the Harmonized Tariff (includes Forum Island Countries, Developing Countries and places treated as Developing Countries). Excludes Papua New Guinea.

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	5436.0	1991-92	2-11
Australia's merchandise trade with the United States of America - a dual perspective	5422.0	Mar qtr 1992	2-7
Changed methodology for measuring merchandise exports	5302.0	Mar qtr 1992	7-13
Australia's merchandise trade with the European Community	5422.0	Sept qtr 1991	2-7

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